

Medical Terminology

Lecture seven

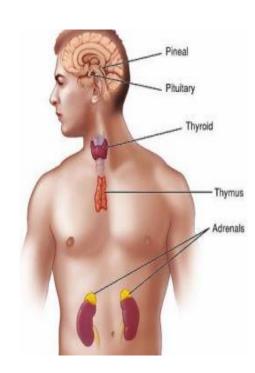
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Roots

12. The Endocrine System نظام الغدد الصماء

aden/o	غدة Gland	
endocrin/o	endocrine	
	صماء , افرازي	
hypophys/o	pituitary gland	
	الغدة النخامية	
thyr/o; thyroid/o	thyroid gland	
	الغدة الدرقية	
parathyr/o; parathyroid/o	parathyroid gland	
	الغدة الدرقية الجار	
adren/o; adrenal/o	adrenal glands	
	الغدة الكظرية	

- 1. The pineal gland الغدة الصنوبرية
- 2. The Pituitary Glandالغدة النخامية
- 3. The Thyroid and Parathyroid Gland الغدة الدرقية والغدة الجار درقية
- 4. The Adrenal Gland الغدة الكظرية



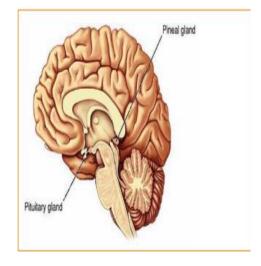
1. The pineal gland الغدة الصنوبرية

• Pineal gland secretions

➤ Secretes the hormone melatonin: melatonin may have a regulatory effect on the reproductive system and is also an antioxidant.

2. The Pituitary Gland الغدة النخامية

- ❖ Also known as the hypophysis, is really two glands:
- The anterior pituitary
- The posterior pituitary.



The anterior pituitary الغدة النخامية الأمامية

☐ Also known as the adenohypophysis, produces seven different hormones, as shown in Table:

Term	Definition	Abbreviation
1. follicle-stimulating Hormone هرمون التحوصل	stimulates estrogen Production یحفز إنتاج هرمون الاستروچین	FSH
2. leuteinizing hormone (lutropin) الهرمون الملوتن (اللوتروبين)	stimulates ovulation يحفز التيويض	LH Ovaries, testes
3. interstitial cell- stimulating hormone الهرمون المحفز لخلايا البينية	stimulates testosterone Production يحفز إنتاج هرمون التستوستيرون يحفز إنتاج هرمون التستوستيرون	ICSH
4. melanocyte-stimulating Hormone هرمون تحفيز الخلايا الصبغية	stimulates melanin Production يحفز إنتاج الميلاتين	MSH
5. Prolactin البرو لاكتين	stimulates milk Production يحفز إنتاج الحليب	PRL Marray giran
6. Somatotropin سوماتو تروبین	stimulates growth يحفز النمو	GH THE STATE OF TH
7. Thyrotropin ثیروتروبین	stimulates the thyroid يحفز الغدة الدرقية	TSH TSH

The posterior pituitary gland الغدة النخامية الخلفي

Also known as the neurohypophysis, secretes two very important hormones:

- Antidiuretic hormone (ADH): regulates the amount of electrolytes in extracellular fluid by preventing the kidneys from expelling too much water.
- Oxytocin (OT): helps the muscles in childbirth and in the new mother's milk production process.

3. The Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands الغدة الدرقبة و الغدة الجار درقبة

Thyroid and parathyroid glands secretions

- 1. Thyroxin (T4):
- 2. Triiodothyronine (T3):

these hormones play an important role in regulation of your weight, energy levels, internal temperature, skin, hair, nail growth.

- 3. Secretes calcitonin (CT): A hormone secreted to prevent too much calcium from being lost from the bones.
- 4. Parathyroid hormone (PTH): which also slows the constant calcium loss from bone tissue.

4. The Adrenal Glands الغدد الكظرية

Adrenal glands secretions

Secrete whenever the brain indicates that immediate physical action is needed.

- 1. increase heart rate and blood pressure.
- 2. increase blood sugar and release fats from the tissues.
- 3. In short, these hormones give the body what it needs for quick action.

Examples

• Adenectomy استئصال الغدة

•Adenitis التهاب الغدة

• Adenohypophysitis النخامية الأمامية

•Adenotomy

•Adrenalitis التهاب الغدد الكظرية

•Elarged adrenal glands تضخم الغدد الكظرية

•Thyroidectomy استئصال الغدة الدرقية