



Introduction to Bootstrap

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Web Fundamentals



Introduction to Bootstrap



Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile first projects on the web.



Bootstrap is Front-end Framework

HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile first projects on the web.



Bootstrap is Ready-to-use Web Elements

HTML / CSS elements for button, form, table, image, navbar, label, progress bar, alert etc.

Designed for everyone, everywhere.

Bootstrap makes front-end web development faster and easier. It's made for folks of all skill levels, devices of all shapes, and projects of all sizes.



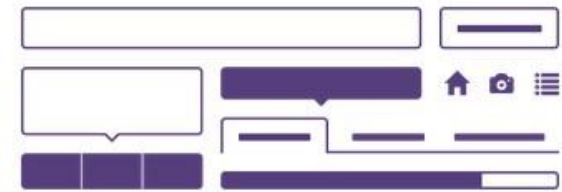
Preprocessors

Bootstrap ships with vanilla CSS, but its source code utilizes the two most popular CSS preprocessors, [Less](#) and [Sass](#). Quickly get started with precompiled CSS or build on the source.



One framework, every device.

Bootstrap easily and efficiently scales your websites and applications with a single code base, from phones to tablets to desktops with CSS media queries.



Full of features

With Bootstrap, you get extensive and beautiful documentation for common HTML elements, dozens of custom HTML and CSS components, and awesome jQuery plugins.

Bootstrap File Structure

```
bootstrap/  
├── css/  
│   ├── bootstrap.css  
│   └── bootstrap.min.css  
├── js/  
│   ├── bootstrap.js  
│   └── bootstrap.min.js  
├── img/  
│   ├── glyphs-halflings.png  
│   └── glyphs-halflings-white.png  
└── README.md
```

Basic HTML Template

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Bootstrap 101 Template</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

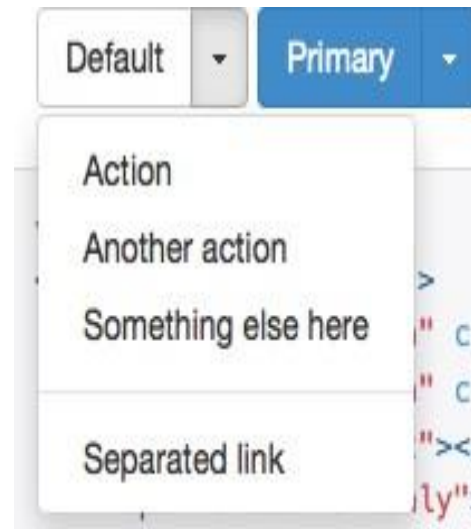
With Bootstrap, we include the link to the CSS stylesheet and the JavaScript:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Bootstrap 101 Template</title>
    <link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
    <script src="js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

EXAMPLES

of Bootstrap Elements

| # | Column heading | Column heading | Column heading |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 | Column content | Column content | Column content |
| 2 | Column content | Column content | Column content |
| 3 | Column content | Column content | Column content |
| 4 | Column content | Column content | Column content |
| 5 | Column content | Column content | Column content |
| 6 | Column content | Column content | Column content |
| 7 | Column content | Column content | Column content |
| 8 | Column content | Column content | Column content |
| 9 | Column content | Column content | Column content |



Oh snap! You got an error!

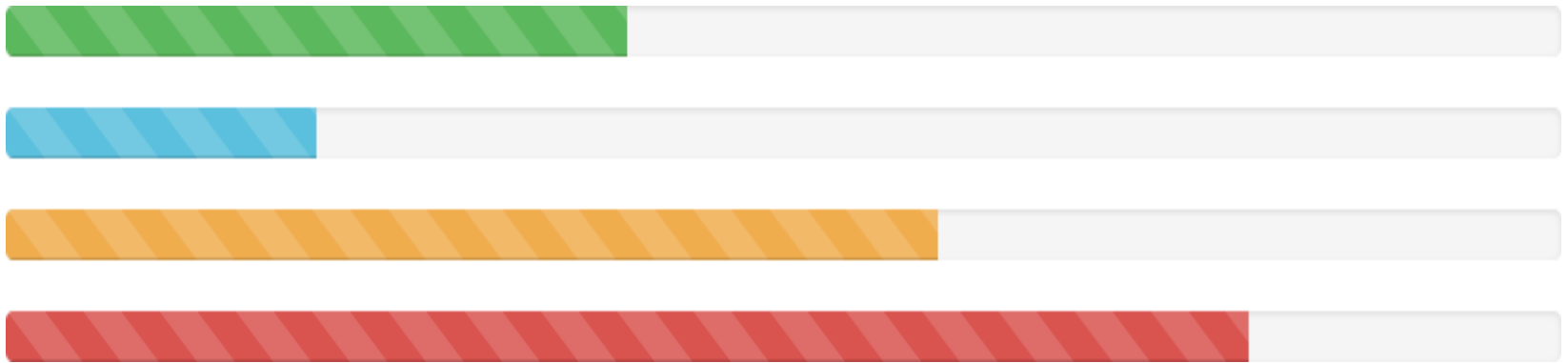










Change this and that and try again. Duis mollis, est non commodo luctus, nisi erat porttitor ligula, eget lacinia odio sem nec elit. Cras mattis consectetur purus sit amet fermentum.

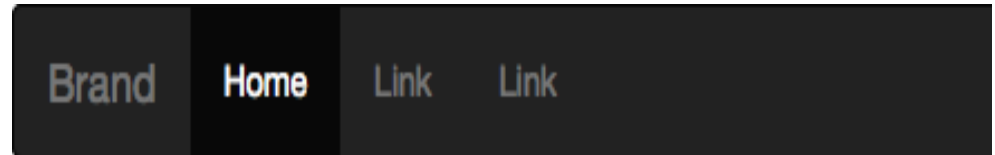
Take this action

Or do this

more EXAMPLES of Bootstrap Elements



| | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
|  glyphicon glyphicon-music |  glyphicon glyphicon-search |  glyphicon glyphicon-heart |  glyphicon glyphicon-star |
|  glyphicon glyphicon-th |  glyphicon glyphicon-th-list |  glyphicon glyphicon-ok |  glyphicon glyphicon-remove |



Websites created by Bootstrap

www.fliplingo.com

Fliplingo.

TOUR

LANGUAGES

PRICING

LOGIN

GO GLOBAL

More Global. No More Barriers.

Fliplingo is the simplest way to translate your tweets, with real human translators.

LEARN MORE

GET STARTED — IT'S FREE!



My American Tweets

I love Fliplingo!



My Swedish Tweets

Jag älskar Fliplingo!

Why Bootstrap?

- Save 100+ hours of coding
- Easy to use web elements
- Quick responsive prototype / website
- Great documentation

Bootstrap Package

- **CSS** - bootstrap.css
- **JS** - bootstrap.js
- **Icon Fonts** - glyphicons-halflings-regular.ttf

What is Grid in web design?

The image shows the Drupal.org homepage, which is a prime example of a grid-based web design. The layout is organized into a clear grid structure with distinct sections and columns.

Header: A dark blue navigation bar at the top contains links for "Get Started", "Community & Support", "Documentation", "Download & Extend", "Marketplace", and "About".

Main Content Area:

- Left Column:** Features the "Drupal" logo, the tagline "Come for the software, stay for the community", a brief description of Drupal as an open-source content management platform, and buttons for "Drupal Homepage", "Login", and "Register".
- Right Column:** Includes a search bar for "Search Drupal.org" and a "Refine your search" section with radio buttons for "Modules", "Themes", "Documentation", "Forums & Issues", and "Groups".

Grid of Content Blocks:

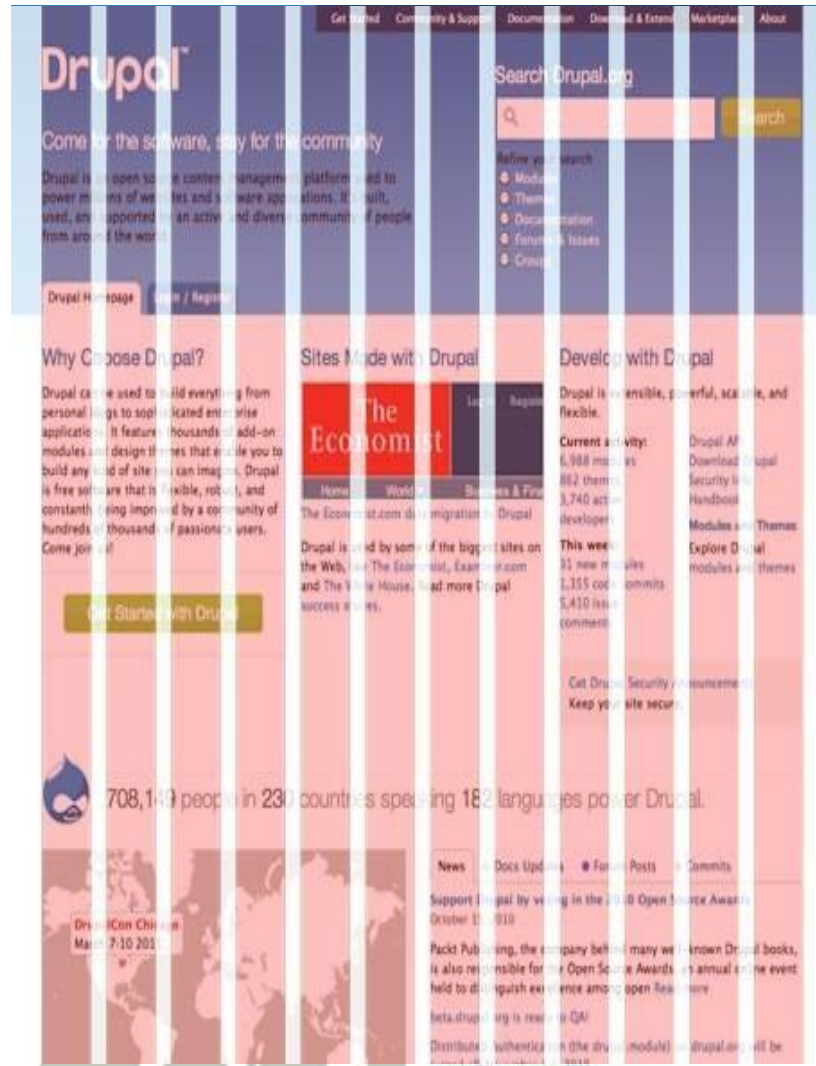
- Why Choose Drupal?:** A text-based block explaining the benefits of Drupal, such as its flexibility and community support.
- Sites Made with Drupal:** A block featuring a screenshot of "The Economist" website, highlighting its use of Drupal and providing a link to "Read more Drupal success stories".
- Develop with Drupal:** A block detailing the extensibility of Drupal, listing statistics like "6,988 modules" and "3,740 active developers", and providing links to resources like "Drupal API" and "Modules and Themes".

Footer/Bottom Section:

- A blue globe icon is followed by the text: "708,149 people in 230 countries speaking 182 languages power Drupal."
- A world map highlights the location of "DrupalCon Chicago" on "March 7-10 2011".
- A "News" section includes links for "Docs Updates", "Forum Posts", and "Commits", followed by several news items such as "Support Drupal by voting in the 2010 Open Source Awards" and "Packt Publishing, the company behind many well-known Drupal books, is also responsible for the Open Source Awards".

What is Grid in web design?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



12 Grid

What is Grid in web design?

4 Grid




4 Grid

4 Grid



4 Grids x 3 Columns
= 12 Grids

Bootstrap Grid

| | | |
|--|---|--|
|  <p>E-Commerce</p> <p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Minima maxime quam architecto quo inventore harum ex magni, dicta impedit.</p> | <p>SERVICES</p> <p><i>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur.</i></p>  <p>Responsive Design</p> <p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Minima maxime quam architecto quo inventore harum ex magni, dicta impedit.</p> |  <p>Web Security</p> <p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Minima maxime quam architecto quo inventore harum ex magni, dicta impedit.</p> |
|--|---|--|

12 Responsive Grid

<http://bit.ly/grid-overlay>

Grid Overlay

Grid displayer for Bootstrap and Foundation

Vote 2

Star 118

Tweet 249

In-browser web design made easier with this bookmarklet which displays the grid of your favourite front-end framework.

1 Install it

For Firefox and WebKit browsers only.

↓ Drag this button to your bookmarks bar ↓



2 Try it

Try the bookmarklet on **this page** or on the following sites:



Compatible with Foundation 2, 3, 4 & 5



Compatible with Bootstrap 2 & 3

4 Sizes of Bootstrap Grid

| Size Name | Screen Size | CSS Class |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| Extra Small Devices (Phone) | 0 - 767 px | .col-xs-1 ~ .col-xs-12 |
| Small Devices (Tablet) | 768 - 991 px | .col-sm-1 ~ .col-sm-12 |
| Medium Devices (Desktop) | 992 - 1219 px | .col-md-1 ~ .col-md-12 |
| Large Devices (Large screen desktop) | 1200px + | .col-lg-1 ~ .col-lg-12 |

Bootstrap Grid Example

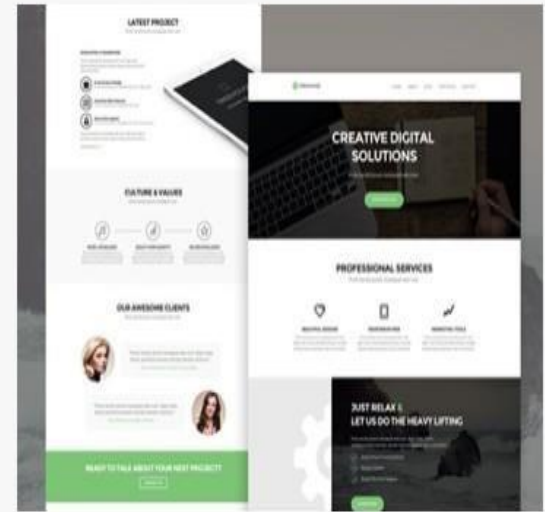
<http://bit.ly/bs-agency>



Round Icons
Graphic Design



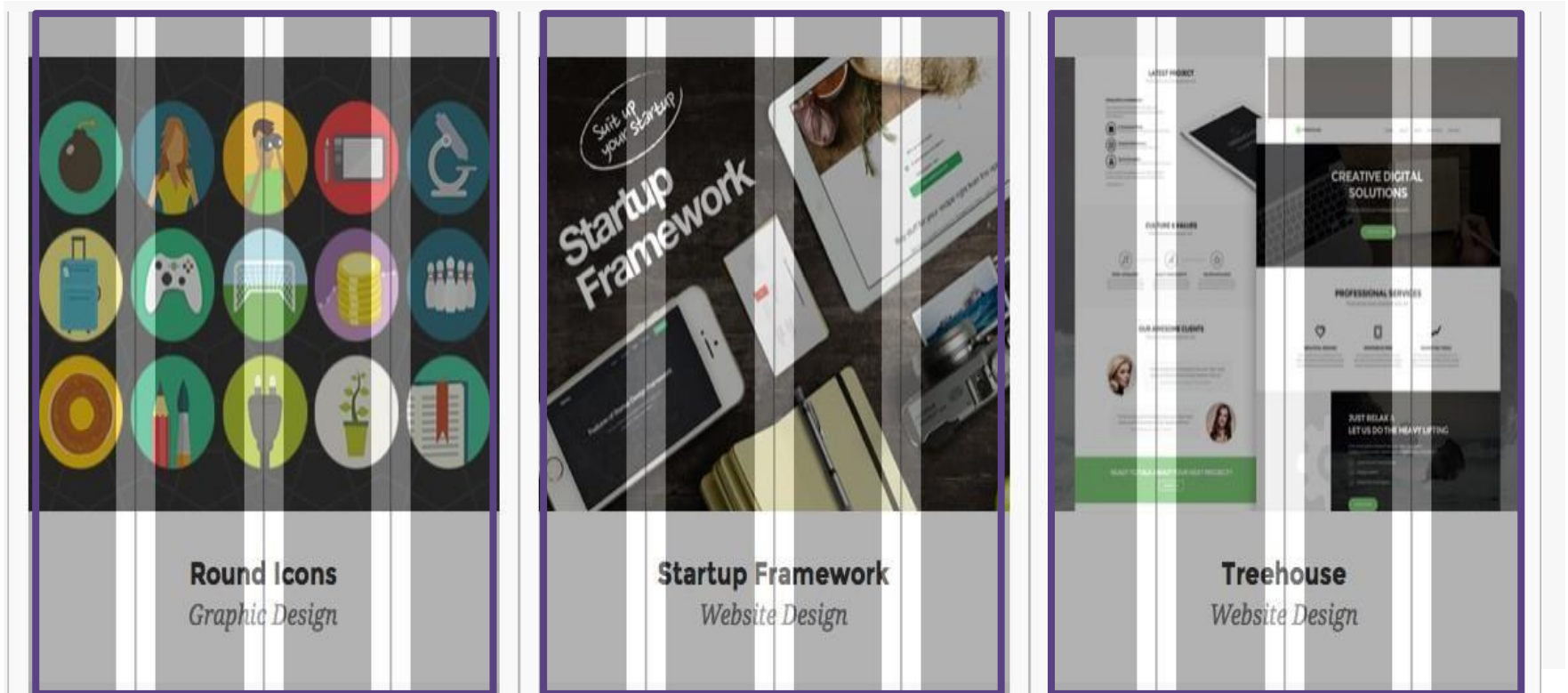
Startup Framework
Website Design



Treehouse
Website Design

How many grids in each box?

Bootstrap Grid Example



4 grids x 3 Columns

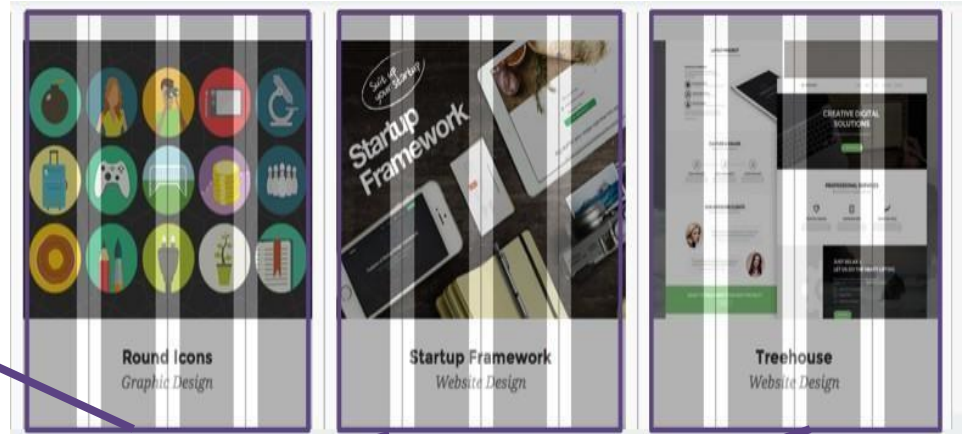
Bootstrap Grid Example

HTML

```
1 <div class="container">
2   <div class="row">
3     <div class="col-md-4">
4       ...
5     </div>
6     <div class="col-md-4">
7       ...
8     </div>
9     <div class="col-md-4">
10      ...
11    </div>
12  </div><!-- row -->
13 </div><!-- container -->
14
```

Bootstrap Grid Example

```
HTML
1 <div class="container">
2   <div class="row">
3     <div class="col-md-4">
4       ...
5     </div>
6     <div class="col-md-4">
7       ...
8     </div>
9     <div class="col-md-4">
10      ...
11    </div>
12  </div><!-- row -->
13 </div><!-- container -->
14
```



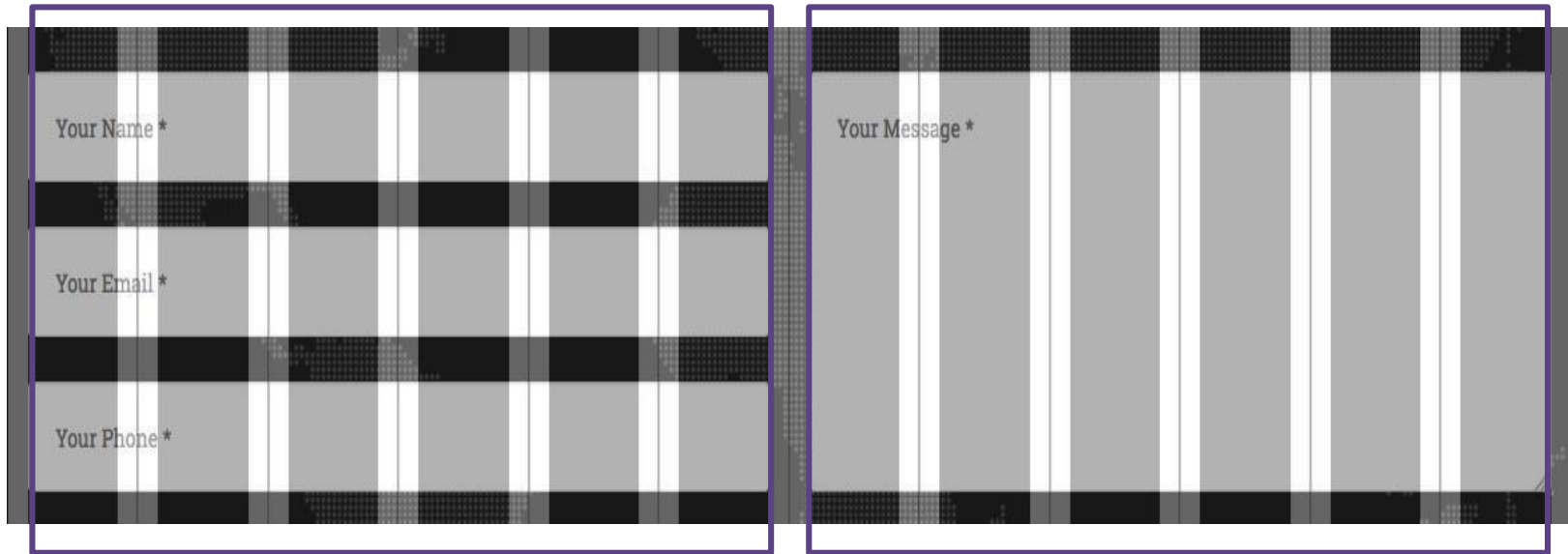
Bootstrap Grid Example 2



The image shows a Bootstrap grid layout on a dark background with a world map pattern. On the left side, there are three white input fields stacked vertically, each containing a label followed by an asterisk: "Your Name *", "Your Email *", and "Your Phone *". On the right side, there is a larger white text area containing the label "Your Message *". The layout is a 2x2 grid where the left column contains three rows of input fields and the right column contains one large row for a message.

How many grids in each box?

Bootstrap Grid Example 2



6 grids x 2 Columns

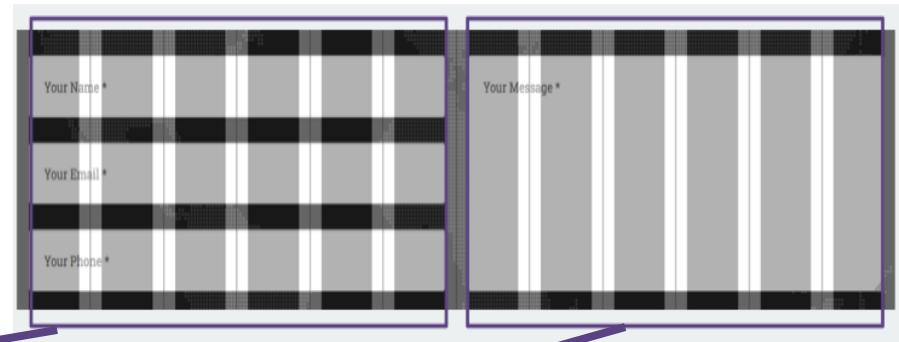
Bootstrap Grid Example 2

HTML

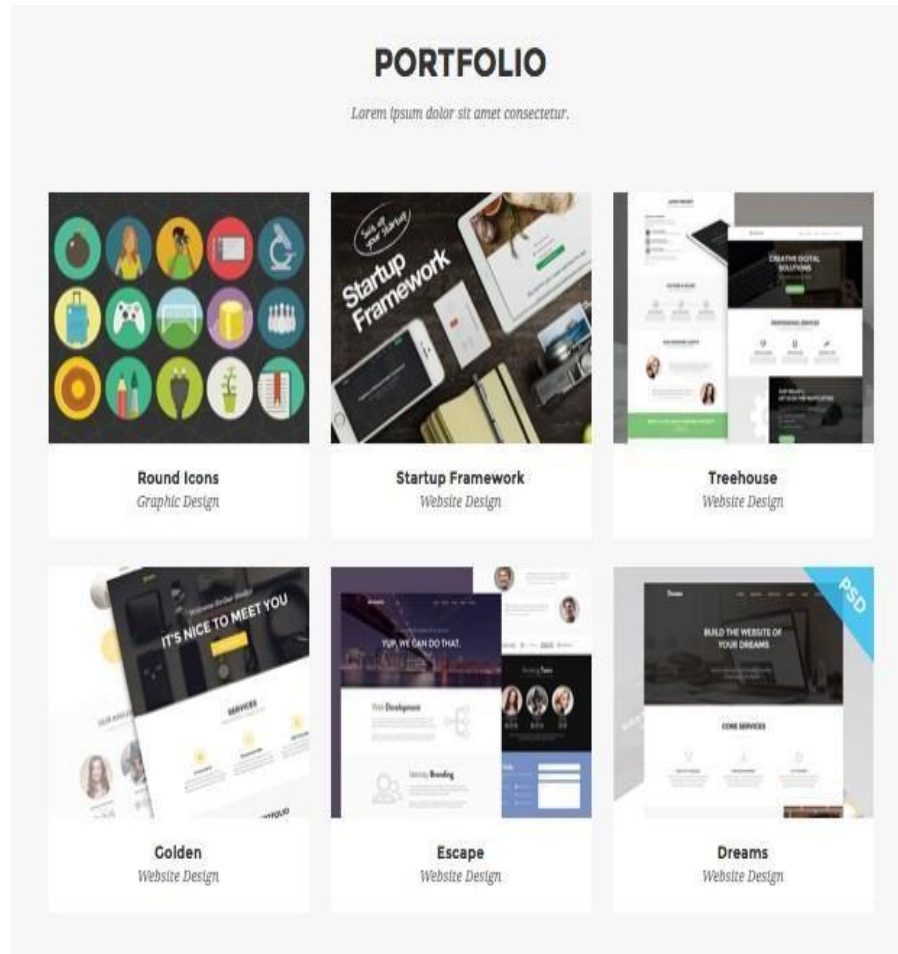
```
1 <div class="container">
2   <div class="row">
3     <div class="col-md-6">
4       ...
5     </div>
6     <div class="col-md-6">
7       ...
8     </div>
9   </div><!-- row -->
10 </div><!-- container -->
```

Bootstrap Grid Example 2

```
⚙ HTML
1 <div class="container">
2   <div class="row">
3     <div class="col-md-6">
4       ...
5     </div>
6     <div class="col-md-6">
7       ...
8     </div>
9   </div><!-- row -->
10 </div><!-- container -->
11
12
```

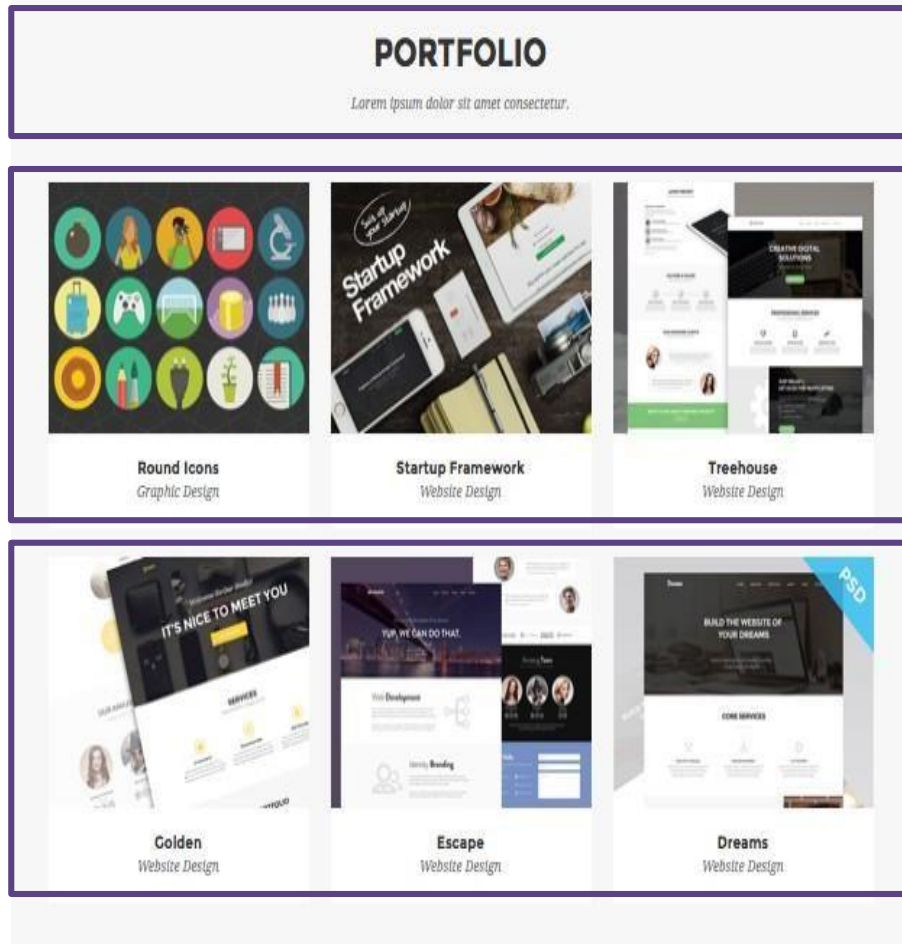


Bootstrap Row



1 Row = 12 Grids

Bootstrap Row



3 Rows

Bootstrap Row Example

HTML

```
1 <div class="container">
2   <div class="row">
3     <div class="col-md-12"> ... </div>
4   </div><!-- row -->
5   <div class="row">
6     <div class="col-md-4"> ... </div>
7     <div class="col-md-4"> ... </div>
8     <div class="col-md-4"> ... </div>
9   </div><!-- row -->
10  <div class="row">
11    <div class="col-md-4"> ... </div>
12    <div class="col-md-4"> ... </div>
13    <div class="col-md-4"> ... </div>
14  </div><!-- row -->
15 </div><!-- container -->
```