

Al-Mustaqbal university collage

Optic techniques department



جامعة المستقبل
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The Eight Parts of Speech

What are the 8 Parts of Speech?

1. Noun
 2. Pronoun
 3. Adjective
 4. Verb
 5. Adverb
 6. Conjunction
 7. Preposition
 8. Interjection
-

NOUNS

- A noun is a person, place, thing, or idea.
- Nouns are the subject of a sentence.

Examples: Nouns in a sentence

I've never read that **book**.

Ella lives in **France**.

The **band** played only new songs.

Move on

Types of Nouns

- **Common Noun-** A noun that does not name a specific person, place or thing.

city

girl

boy

- **Proper Noun-** A noun that names a specific person, place or thing.

france

noor

ali

Common Nouns

- The **cow** jumped over the **moon**.
 - We celebrated my **birthday** with a great, big, chocolate **cake**.
 - I ran the 5k **race** in **town** last **week**.
 - The **cherries** were very tasty.
 - I played **basketball** in gym **class** today.
-

Common Nouns

- In the following sentence, what is the common noun?

Shaun cut the grass.

a. Shaun

b. cut

c. grass



Proper Nouns

- ❑ **West Middle School** is a great place to learn!
- ❑ Shopping at the **Grand Traverse Mall** can be hectic during the holidays.
- ❑ I went to **Horizon Cinemas** to watch the movie **Speed Racer**.
- ❑ **Caleb** and **Kylie** are the best kids in the world.
- ❑ **Read 180** has many good books to choose from.

Move on



Proper Nouns

- Now let's try proper nouns. Remember they name a specific person, place, or thing. What is the proper noun in this sentence?

He walked across the Mackinaw Bridge.

a. he

b. Mackinaw Bridge

c. walked



Pronouns

- A pronoun is a word that takes the place of a noun. Examples:

subject

object

possessive

I

me

my

you

you

yours

they

them

their

she

her

her

he

him

his

we

us

our

it

it

its

Pronouns

- **A pronoun is word that takes the place of a noun.** Instead of saying “Erin likes to eat”, you could say, “She likes to eat.” What is the pronoun in the following sentence?

I sing loudly in the shower.

- a. sing
- b. loudly
- c. I
- d. shower



Adjective

- An adjective is a word that describes a noun or pronoun. It tells what kind, how many, or which one.



green
shirt



sour
limes

Adjective

- Adjective- An adjective is a word that describes a **noun** or **pronoun**. It tells what kind, how many, or which one. Here is an example:

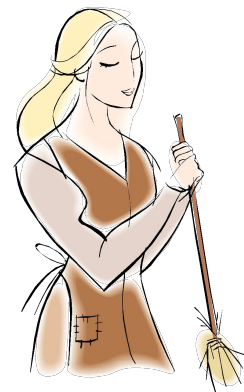
Erin has blonde hair.

Which word describes in this sentence. What is the adjective?

a. blonde

b. Erin

c. hair

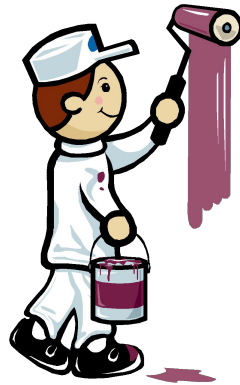


Verb

- A verb is the action of the sentence. It shows what someone or something is doing.



run



paint



read

Verb

- Verb- A verb is the action of the sentences What is the subject doing? In the example below, find the verb.

Erin is running the 5K. What is Erin doing?

a. Is

b. 5K

c. running



Adverb

- An adverb describes how the action is performed. They tell how much, how often, when and where something is done.

Adverbs often end in-ly

Examples:

carefully	sometimes	inside	fully
quickly	once	here	very

The
fished
jumped
quickly
from the
water.

The man
sat
alone.

Adverb

- Adverb- An adverb describes how the action is performed. They tell how much, how often, when and where something is done.

Erin ran the 5K quickly. How did she run the 5K?

- a. Erin
- b. ran
- c. quickly



Conjunction

- A conjunction is a word that joins words or word groups together. Some examples conjunctions are: and, but, or, nor, although, yet, so, either, and also.



We ate pizza
and drank pop
for dinner.



Conjunction

- Conjunction- A conjunction is a word that joins words or word groups together. Some examples conjunctions are: and, but, or, nor, although, yet, so, either, and also. Check out this example:

Erin loves to swim and play at the beach.

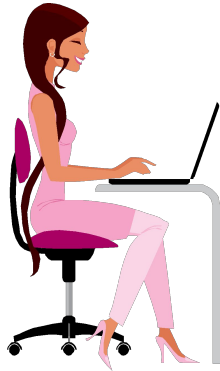
What is the conjunction in this sentence?

- a. beach
- b. swim, play
- c. at
- d. and



Preposition

- A preposition is a word that shows position or, direction. Some examples are in, out, under, over, after, out, into, up, down, for, and between.



She worked at her desk.



The sun was in the sky.

Preposition

- Preposition- A preposition is a word that shows position or, direction. Some examples are in, out, under, over, after, out, into, up, down, for, and between. Try this.

I ran towards the school bus. Ask yourself first, "What did I do?" I ran. Now ask, "Where- in which direction did I run?" What is the preposition in this sentence?

- a. towards
- b. ran
- c. school bus



Interjection

- Interjection- An interjection is a word that shows strong emotion. Such examples are Wow!, Ouch!, Hurray!, and Oh no!
- Interjections can really liven up a sentence. They help to add voice to your writing.

Wow!

Ouch!

Superb!

Move on
