



# ENGLISH LANGUAGE



**AL- Mustaqbal University**  
**College Of Engineering And Technologies**  
**Prosthetics and Orthotics Engineering**

## Lec.1

**Aasst.Lect. Mary Imran Mahdi**



# THE Parts of Speech

Noun الاسم

Verb الفعل

(Preposition) حرف الجر

Pronoun الضمير

Adverb الحال

(Conjunction) حرف العطف

Adjective الصفة

Determiner المحدد

(Interjection) التعجب

# Nouns

Ahmed

sugar

France

table

week

family

cat

# PRONOUNS

**Subject Pronouns : ضمائر الفاعل**

**Objective Pronoun : ضمائر المفعول**

**Possessive pronouns : ضمائر الملكية**

**Reflexive Pronouns : الضمائر المنعكسة**



**verb**

## **Main Verbs**

**work**

**play**

**listen**

**like**

## **Auxiliary Verbs**

**Verb to be**

**Verb to do**

**Verb to have**

## **Model Verbs**

**can**

**may**

**must**

**shall**

**will...**

# ADJECTIVES

made with sparklee.com

**small**

**big**

**happy**

**beautiful**

**hot**

**smart**

**good**

**tall**

**funny**

# ADVERBS

made with sparklee.com

He came **slowly**

He writes English **fairly** well

This book is **very** good



# Prepositions

made with sparklee.com

in في | on على | at على | to إلى | of من | by بواسطة | from من | till حتى | since منذ

front أمام | behind خلف | next بجانب | between بين

before قبل | after بعد | against ضد | among من بين - خلال

without من دون | within في غضون | through خلال | about حول | during خلال | towards باتجاه

# Conjunctions

made with sparklee.com

يمكنك تذكر حروف العطف في اللغة الإنجليزية عن طريق الاختصار "FANBOYS" على الشكل التالي:

For ،And ،Nor ،But ،Or ،Yet ،So

This student is clean **and** clever

He speaks **and** writes

I was very hungry **but** I didn't eat

# Interjection

**Oh!, Well done!, Alas! , Uh!, Ooh!, wow**



# DETERMINERS

- **the** : أداة التعريف
- **a, an** : أدوات التنكير
- **this, that, these, those** : أسماء الإشارة
- **my, your, his, her, its, our, their** : الضمائر ومُحدِّدات الملكية
- **a few, a little, much, many, a lot of, most, some, any, enough** : مُحدِّدات الكمية
- **one, ten, thirty** : الأرقام
- **all, both, half, either, neither, each, every** : مُحدِّدات التوزيع
- **other, another** : كلمات الاختلاف
- **such, what, rather, quite** : كلمات تسبق المُحدِّدات



# The Sentence

**Subject**

**+ Verb**

**+ Complement**

**Subject**

**+ Verb**

**+ Object**

**Noun**

**Verbs**

**Noun**

**OR**

**OR**

**OR**

**Pronoun**

**Auxiliary Verbs**

**Pronoun**

# The Sentence

## Subject

**Noun**



Ali , a teacher , a house , a cat , a pizza

**OR**

**Pronoun**

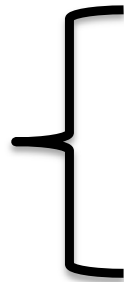


I , He , She , It , you , we , they

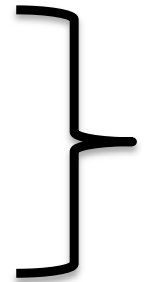
# The Sentence

**+ Verb**

**Verbs**

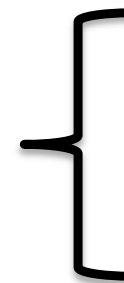


Read , love , live , like , Write



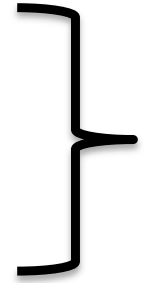
**OR**

**Auxiliary Verbs**



Verb To be ( am , Is , are ).

Ali is a teacher



# The Sentence

+ **Object**

**Noun**

{ Ali , a teacher , a house , a cat , a pizza }

**OR**

**Pronoun**

{ Me , him , her , us , them }



# Auxiliary Verbs

	Subject	"be" form	Contraction
Singular	I	am	I'm
	you	are	you're
	he she it	is	he's she's it's
Plural	you we they	are	you're we're they're

# POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

**subject  
pronouns**

**possessive  
adjectives**

**I  
You  
He  
She  
It**



**My  
Your  
His  
Her  
Its**

**We  
You  
They**



**Our  
Your  
Their**

## My / your / his / her / its / our / their

Two students didn't do ..... mathematics homework.

I have a car. ....color is black.

We have a dog. .... name is Pancho.

Nancy is from England. .... husband is from Australia.

Ann and Nadia go to a high school. ....little brother goes to primary school.

Alan has a van. .... van is very old.

We go to a high school. .... high school is fantastic.

I like singing. .... mother sings with me.

François and Alain are French. .... family are from France.

Mary likes ..... grandmother. She often visits her.

Two students didn't do **their** mathematics homework.

I have a car. **Its** color is black.

We have a dog. **Its** name is Pancho.

Nancy is from England. **Her** husband is from Australia.

Ann and Nadia go to a high school. **Their** little brother goes to primary school.

Alan has a van. **His** van is very old.

We go to a high school. **Our** high school is fantastic.

I like singing. **My** mother sings with me.

François and Alain are French. **Their** family are from France.

Mary likes **her** grandmother. She often visits her

# PLURAL NOUNS

Most nouns add -s in the plural.

*doctor* → *doctors*  
*book* → *books*  
*student* → *students*

Nouns that end in -s, -ss, -sh, or -ch add -es.

*bus* → *buses*  
*class* → *classes*  
*sandwich* → *sandwiches*

Some nouns that end in -y change to -ies.

*city* → *cities*  
*country* → *countries*  
*dictionary* → *dictionaries*

Some nouns are irregular.

*man* → *men*  
*woman* → *women*  
*child* → *children*



WH QUESTIONS

YES / NO QUESTIONS



## YES / NO QUESTIONS

**Auxiliary verb + Subject + Main verb?**

Auxiliary verb: (be, do, have, will, can, should....)

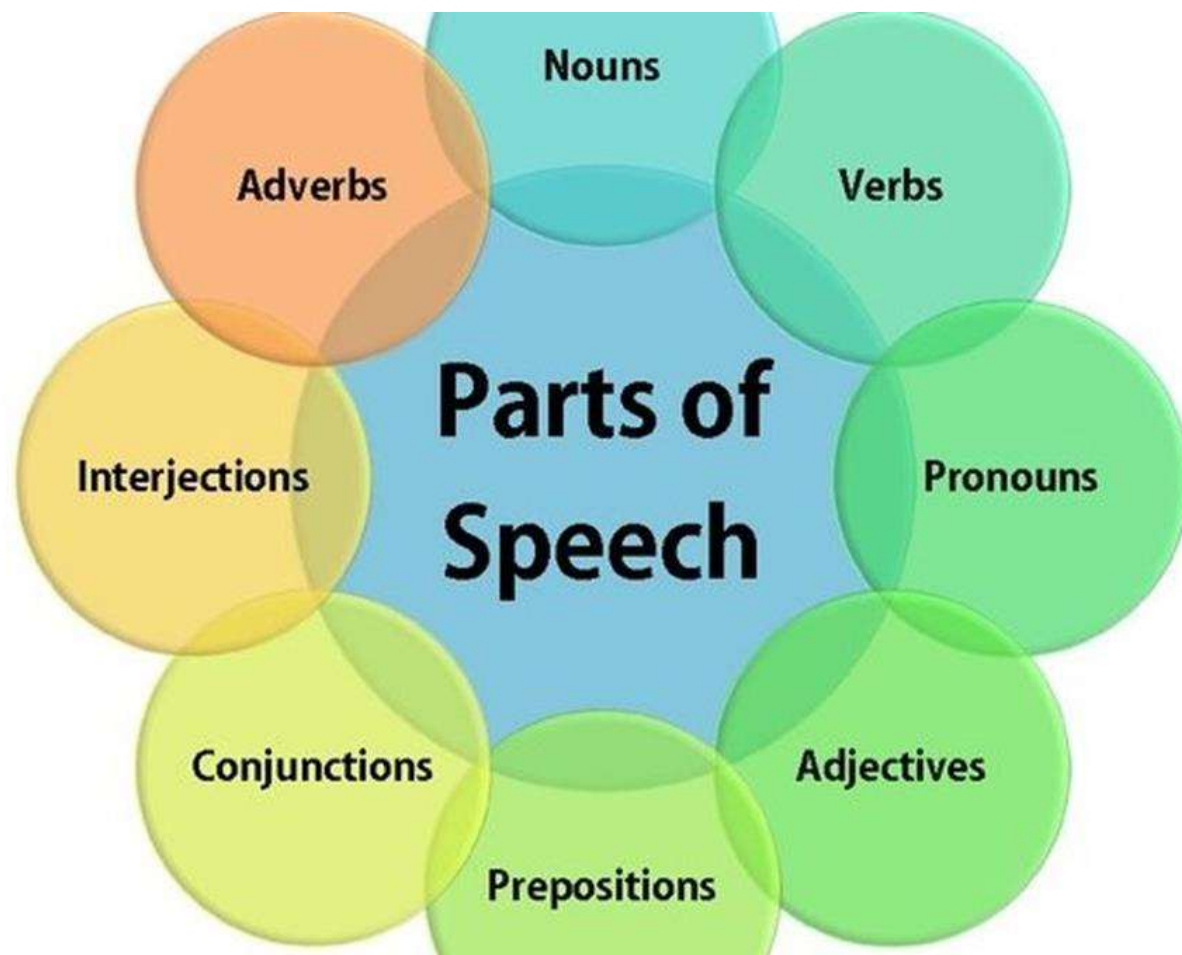
**Yes + Subject + Auxiliary Verb**

**No + Subject + Auxiliary Verb + Not**



## WH QUESTIONS

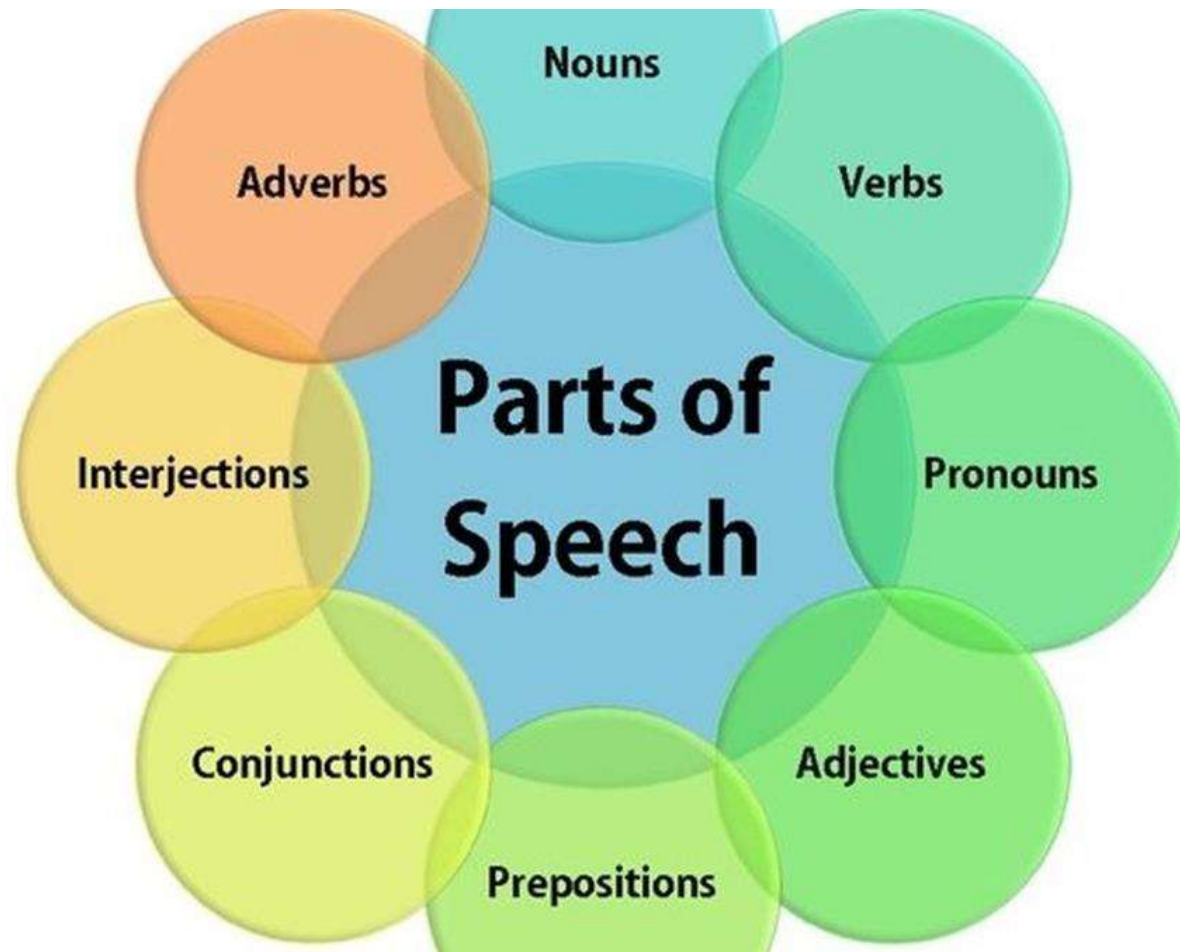
أمثلة	المعنى	WH QUESTIONS
What are you doing? What is your name?	ماذا / ما	What
When are you leaving? When do you go to work?	متى	When
Where is the bathroom? Where do you live?	أين	Where
Who are you? Who is that man?	من	Who



**Tara speaks good English.**

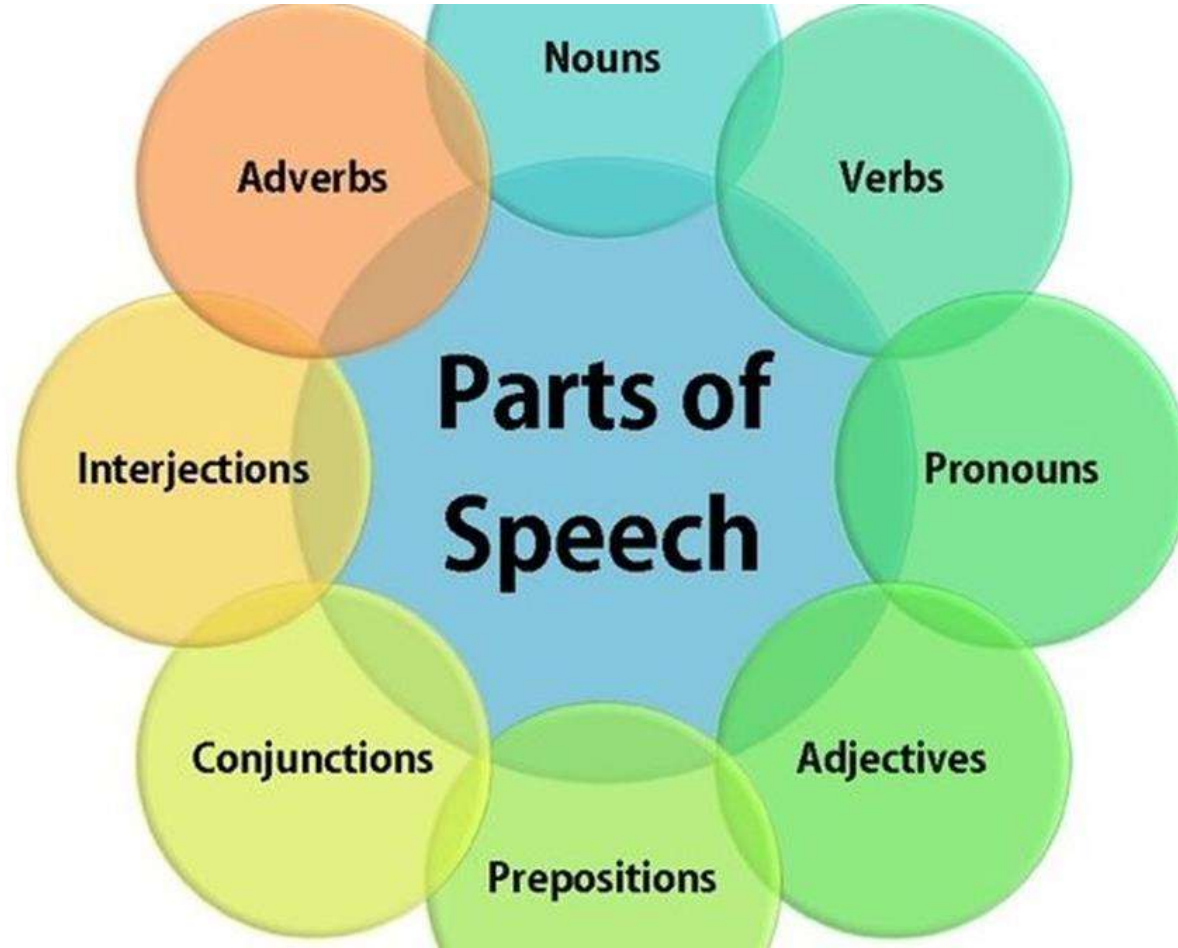


<b>noun</b>	<b>verb</b>	<b>adjective</b>	<b>noun</b>
<b>Tara</b>	<b>speaks</b>	<b>good</b>	<b>English.</b>



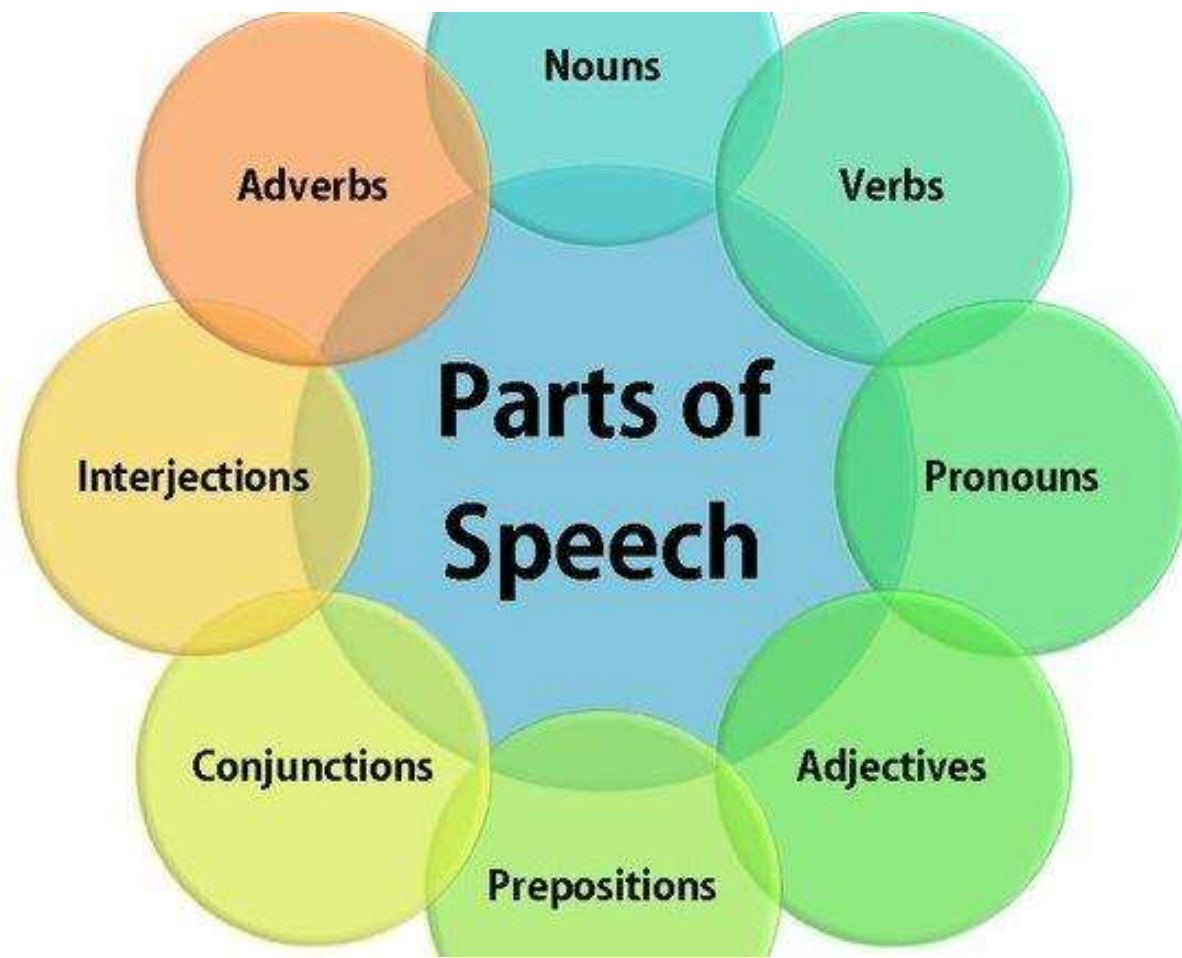
**She ran to the station quickly.**

<b>pronoun</b>	<b>verb</b>	<b>preposition</b>	<b>determiner</b>	<b>noun</b>	<b>adverb</b>
<b>She</b>	<b>ran</b>	<b>to</b>	<b>the</b>	<b>station</b>	<b>quickly.</b>



**She likes big snakes but I hate them**

<b>pron.</b>	<b>verb</b>	<b>adj.</b>	<b>noun</b>	<b>conjunct ion</b>	<b>pron.</b>	<b>verb</b>	<b>pron.</b>
<b>She</b>	<b>likes</b>	<b>big</b>	<b>snakes</b>	<b>but</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>hate</b>	<b>them</b>



**Well, she and my young John walk to school slowly.**

<b>interjection</b>	<b>pron.</b>	<b>conj.</b>	<b>det.</b>	<b>adj.</b>	<b>noun</b>	<b>verb</b>	<b>prep.</b>	<b>noun</b>	<b>adverb</b>
<b>Well,</b>	<b>she</b>	<b>and</b>	<b>my</b>	<b>young</b>	<b>John</b>	<b>walk</b>	<b>to</b>	<b>school</b>	<b>slowly.</b>

1 Complete the conversations. Circle the correct letter.

**Conversation 1**

A Hello, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ name's Anna. What's your name?

B Ben.

1 a Your      **b My**      c You      d I

**Conversation 2**

A Hi, Carla. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ are you?

B Fine, thanks. And you?

A OK, (3) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2 a Hello      b What      c How      d And

3 a hello      b you      c thanks      d fine

**Conversation 3**

A What's (4) \_\_\_\_\_ in English?

B (5) \_\_\_\_\_ 's a book.

4 a my      b it      c this      d is

5 a A      b It      c Is      d This

**Conversation 4**

A Pierre, this is Yukio. Yukio, (6) \_\_\_\_\_ Pierre.

B Hello, Pierre.

A Hello, Yukio.

6 a this is      b is this      c this      d is

2 Put the words in the correct order.

1 you / how / are / ?

How are you?

2 Ben / name's / my

\_\_\_\_\_

3 John / this / is

\_\_\_\_\_

4 in / this / what's / English / ?

\_\_\_\_\_

5 thanks / very / well

\_\_\_\_\_

6 thanks / OK / I'm

\_\_\_\_\_



## 2 Match the questions and answers.

- |                        |                                 |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 Where are you from?  | His name's Franco.              |
| 2 What's his name?     | She's from Argentina.           |
| 3 Where are they from? | It's in England.                |
| 4 Where's she from?    | I'm from Italy.                 |
| 5 How are you?         | They're from the United States. |
| 6 Where's London?      | Fine, thanks.                   |

Write *Good morning*, *Good afternoon*, or *Good evening*.



1



2



3



4



5



6

1 *Good morning.* \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_