



# ENGLISH LANGUAGE



## AL- Mustaqbal University College Of Engineering And Technologies Prosthetics and Orthotics Engineering

### Lec.8

Aasst.Lect. Mary Imran Mahdi

# Past Tense of Irregular Verbs



## Review

- Regular Verbs
- Spelling Rules

## Learn

- New Irregular Verbs










## Practice

- Selecting the Correct Irregular Verb





# Review of Regular Verb Spelling Rules

Add ed	Started <u>ed</u> , finished <u>ed</u> , washed <u>ed</u> , helped <u>ed</u> , listened <u>ed</u> , watched <u>ed</u>
Verbs ending in <i>e</i> , add only <i>d</i>	Lived <u>ed</u> , cared <u>ed</u> , died <u>ed</u> , dated <u>ed</u> , shared <u>ed</u>
Change the <i>y</i> to <i>i</i> and add <i>ed</i>	Dried <u>ed</u> , cried <u>ed</u> , fried <u>ed</u> , married <u>ed</u> , spied <u>ed</u>
Don't change the <i>y</i> to <i>i</i> just add <i>ed</i>	Prayed <u>ed</u> , played <u>ed</u> , stayed <u>ed</u> , destroyed <u>ed</u>
CVC rule: double the final consonant & add <i>ed</i>	Stopped <u>ed</u> , robbed <u>ed</u> , lobbed <u>ed</u> , napped <u>ed</u>
Do not double final <i>w</i> or <i>x</i> , just add <i>ed</i>	Wowed <u>ed</u> , mixed <u>ed</u> , jinxed <u>ed</u> , meowed <u>ed</u> , vowed <u>ed</u>
Two syllables, and the 2 <sup>nd</sup> is stressed, double the final consonant and add <i>ed</i>	Remitted <u>ed</u> , permitted <u>ed</u> , admitted <u>ed</u> , occurred <u>ed</u>
Two syllables, and the 2 <sup>nd</sup> is not stressed, don't double the final consonant, just add <i>ed</i>	Happened <u>ed</u> , listened <u>ed</u> , opened <u>ed</u> , earned <u>ed</u>





# Irregular Verbs

Present Tense	Definition	Past Tense
Bring		Brought
Take		Took
Ring	  	Rang
Sing	 	Sang
Sting	 	Stung





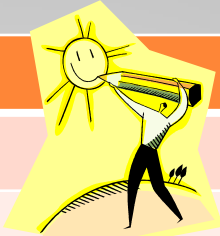



# Irregular Verbs

Present Tense	Definition	Past Tense
Buy		Bought
Pay		Paid
Give		Gave
Get		Got

# Irregular Verbs

Present Tense	Definition	Past Tense
Eat		Ate
Bite		Bit
Drink		Drank
Make		Made
Sit		Sat





# Irregular Verbs

Present Tense	Definition	Past Tense
Draw		Drew
Cut		Cut
Write		Wrote
Send		Sent
		
		
		
		

Put





Put

# Irregular Verbs

Present Tense	Definition	Past Tense
Feel		Felt
Pet		Pet
Say		Said
Have		Had
Teach		Taught



# Irregular Verbs

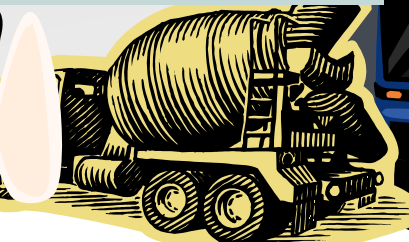
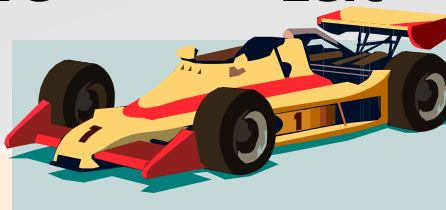
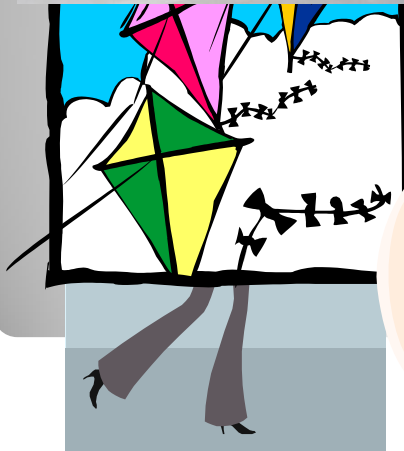
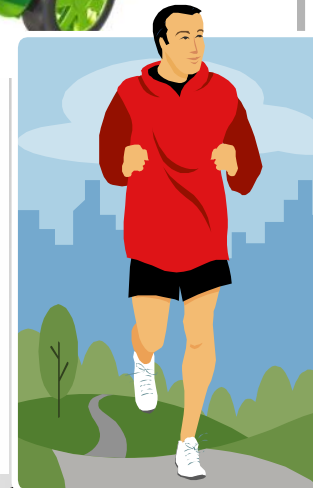
Present Tense	Definition	Past Tense
Become		Became
Break		Broke
Build		Built
Catch		Caught

# Select the correct Verb:



**Go**  
**Fly**  
**Ride**  
**Drive**  
**Run**  
**Leave**

**Went**  
**Flew**  
**Rode**  
**Drove**  
**Ran**  
**Left**



# Simple Past Tense Review

## Bob's Horrible Day

Bob (1. have) had a horrible day on Monday. First, he (2. be) was supposed to get up at 6 a.m., but his alarm clock (3. work, negative) didn't work. He (4. wake up) woke up at 8 a.m. There (5. be) was no hot water for a shower, so he had to use cold water. After that, his car (6. start, negative) didn't start, and he had to take the bus. When Bob (7. get) got to work, his boss (8. yell) yelled at him for being late. Next, his computer (9. crash) crashed, and he (10. lose) lost all of his documents. He (11. stay) stayed at work until midnight to redo the documents. Bob (12. decide) decided to stay home the next day because he (13. be) was too tired from all his bad luck.