Al-Mustaqbal University Department/ Optical techniques



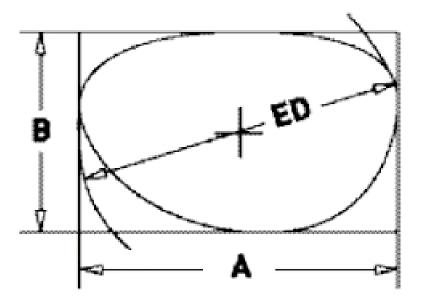
جامعة المستقبل كلية التقنيات الصحية والطبية قسم التقنيات البصرية

### Medical glasses 3rd stage By Dr. Marrwan Hisham Mohammed 2024/03/04

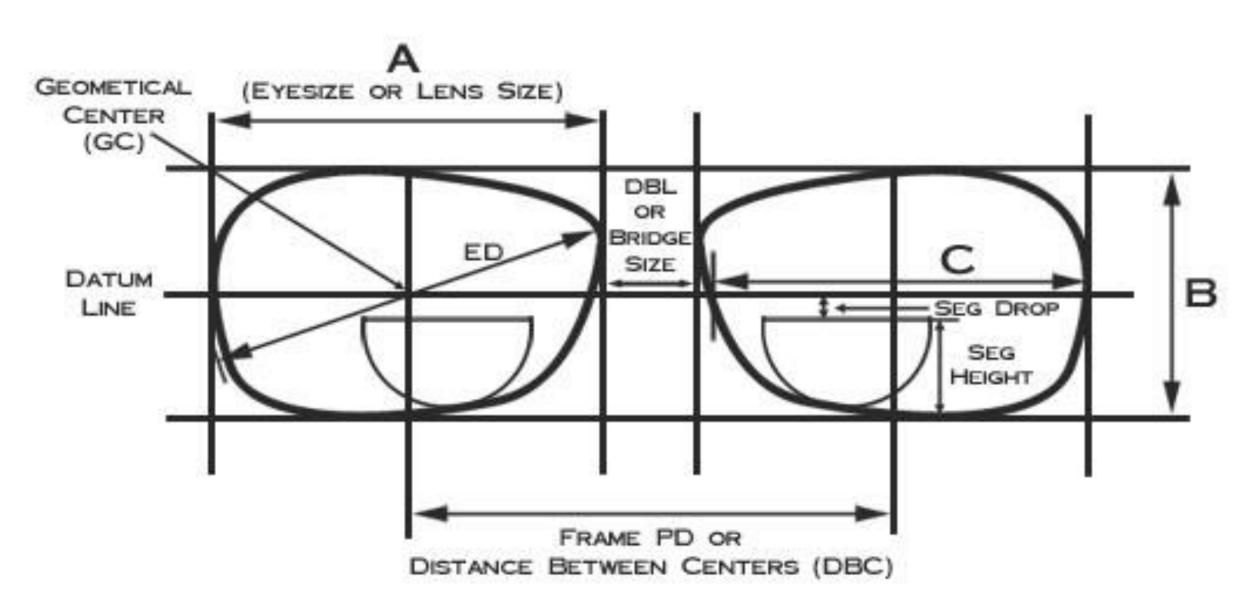
- In 1962 the Optical Manufacturers Association adopted the boxing system to provide a standard for frame and lens measurement that greatly improved upon the accuracy of previous systems.
- The boxing system is based upon the idea of drawing an imaginary box around a lens shape with the box's sides tangent to the outermost edges of the shape.

#### "A" Measurement

- The horizontal distance between the furthest temporal and nasal edges of the lens shape
- The A measurement is also commonly known as the eye size.

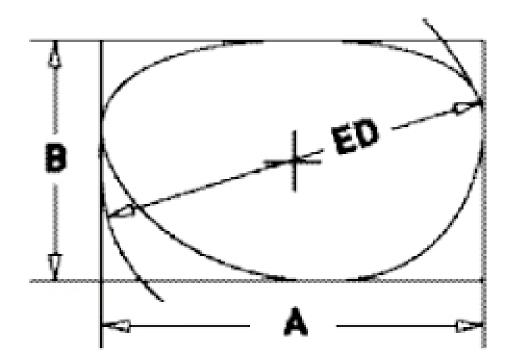


## BOXING SYSTEM

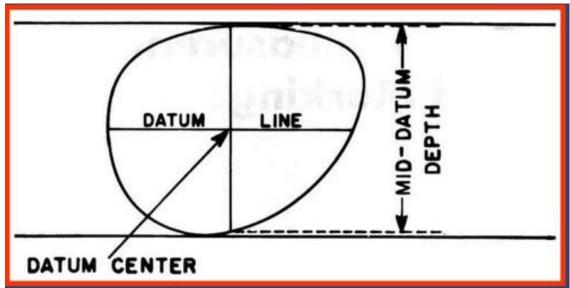


#### • B" Measurement

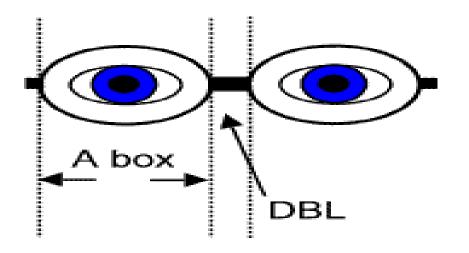
The vertical distance between the furthest top and bottom edges of the lens shape or the distance between the horizontal sides of the box.



- **Datum Line** The horizontal line that runs through the vertical center of the frame.
- Geometric Center (GC) The intersection of the Datum Line and horizontal centers of each lens shape.

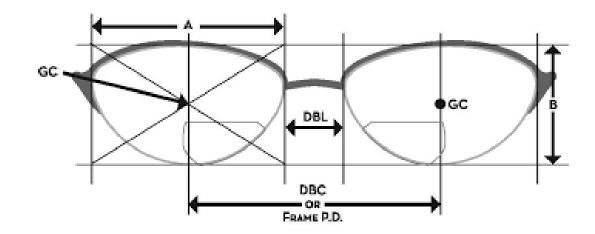


- Distance Between Lenses (DBL) The shortest distance between the nasal edges of each lens
- or the distance between boxes.
- DBL is also commonly referred to as **bridge size**.

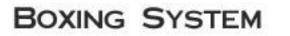


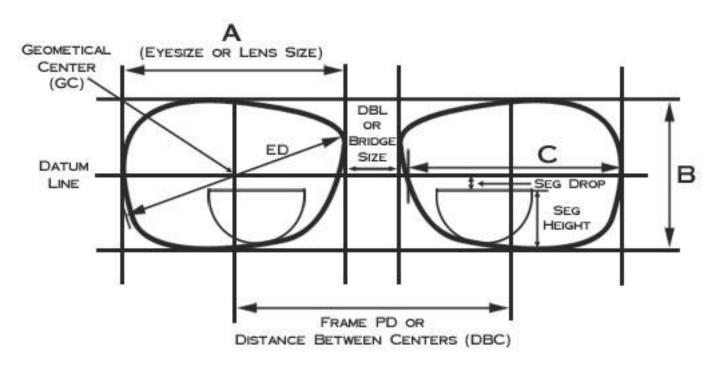
#### **Distance Between Centers (DBC)**

- The horizontal distance between the geometric centers of the lenses.
- DBC is also know as the **Geometric Center Distance (GCD)**, but more commonly referred to as the **frame PD**.



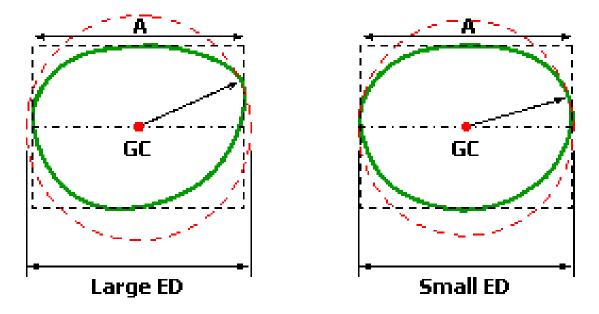
- Note: Frames are typically marked for size, for example:
- 54-18, where 54 is the "A" Measurement
- and 18 is the DBL.





#### **Effective Diameter (ED)**

• Twice the distance from the geometric center of the lens furthest edge of the lens shape.



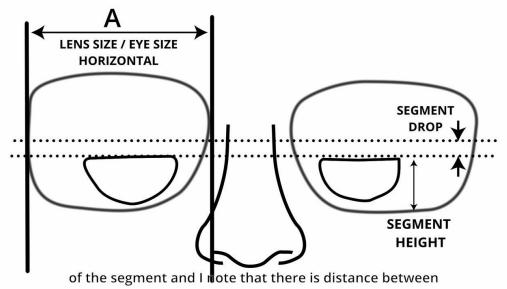
**Effective Diameter Versus Frame Shape** 

#### Seg Height

 The vertical distance between the bottom edge of the box and the top of the bifocal or trifocal segment

#### Seg Drop

 The vertical distance between the Datum line and the top of the bifocal or trifocal segment Overall



# Thank you