



جامعة المستقبل
AL MUSTAQBAL UNIVERSITY

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English

1 stage

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Present perfect

Present perfect :Action started in the past and has a connection to the present.

The present perfect tense is formed with the present tense of the auxiliary verb (have/has) and the past participle of the main verb.

S +has , have + p.p. +c.....

Ex:

I have visited Paris.

She has studied Spanish for five years.

We have lived in this neighborhood since 2010.

They have just finished their homework.

It has rained a lot this week.

She has already eaten dinner.

We have known each other since 10 years

question

- Present perfect questions are formed by using the present tense of the auxiliary verb (have/has) followed by the past participle of the main verb.
- Has , Have + s + p.p. +c..... ?

examples:

- Have you visited the Eiffel Tower?
- Has she completed her assignment?
- Have they met the new neighbors?
- Have you ever traveled to Asia?
- Has he read the latest novel by that author?
- Have we discussed this topic before?
- Has it been a productive day at work?
- Have you tried the new restaurant in town?
- Has she seen the latest episode of the TV series?
- Have you ever been to a concert?

Negative

- Negative present perfect sentences are formed by using (have not) (haven't) or (has not) (hasn't) followed by the past participle of the main verb.
- S +has not , have not + p.p. +c.....

examples:

- I haven't visited the museum yet.
- She hasn't finished reading the book.
- We haven't received the package.
- They haven't seen each other in years.
- He hasn't tried sushi before.
- The team hasn't lost a game this season.
- She hasn't heard the latest news.
- We haven't discussed that topic in detail.
- He hasn't attended the meetings regularly.

- Adverbs commonly used with the present perfect tense include

1-Already: She has already finished her homework.

They have already seen that movie.

2-Just: They have just arrived at the airport.

She has just started a new job.

3-Never: He has never been to Asia.

We have never been to a concert together.

4-Ever: Have you ever visited Paris?

Have you ever traveled to South America?

5-Yet: Have they finished the project yet?

Have you finished your work yet?

- since: is often used with the present perfect tense to indicate the starting point of an action or a period that continues up to the present.
- examples:
 - I have known her since kindergarten.
 - They have been living in that house since 2010.
 - We have been friends since college.
 - He has been working at the company since last year.
 - She has been learning to play the guitar since childhood.

- For: is often used with the present perfect tense to indicate the duration of an action or state that continues up to the present. Here are five examples:
- They have lived in this city for ten years.
- She has studied Spanish for five years.
- We have been friends for a decade.
- He has worked at the same company for a long time.
- I have been practicing yoga for three months