

6) The future (shall, will)
in the present :

Shall	I shall ... We shall have ...
Will	He will have ... She will have ... It will have ... They will have ... You will have ...

7) The interrogative in
present tense :

Am	Am I ...
Are	Are you ... Are we ... Are they
Is	Is he ... Is she ... Is it ...

8) The interrogative
in the past tense :

Was	Was I ... ?
Was	Was he ... ? Was she ... ? Was it ... ?
Were	Were you ... ? Were we ... ? Were they ... ?

9) The interrogative in
future :

Shall	Shall I ... ? Shall we ... ?
Will	Will you ... ? Singular Will you ... ? Plural
Will	Will he ... ? Will she ... ? Will it ... ? Will they ... ?

The command ^{الامر}
The verb (go) is used in the singular and plural

Ex :

Let him go } singular مفرد
Let her go }
Let us go } Plural جمع

10) The verb to do in present :-

Do	Do I ... ?
	Do we ... ?
	Do they ... ?
	Do you ... ?

Ex :

I don't write English .
DO you write English ?

Does	Does he ... ?
	Does she ... ?
	Does it ... ?

Ex :

He does play football .
Does he play football ?

Been there, done that!

Introduction to the Present Perfect :-

- 1) past tense to refer to the past time.
- 2) the use of the past simple roots an action in the past.
- 3) The use of the present perfect always has a link with the present.
- 4) Compare these sentences :-

Ex :

- a) I lived in Rome. (But not anymore)
- b) I've lived in Baghdad, Basrah, and Nineva.
(I know all these cities now)
- c) I've been living in London for ten years
(And I am living there now)
- d) She's been arrested three times. (She's still alive)
- e) (She was arrested three time . (She's dead)!
- f) Did you see the African art exhibition ?
(It's finished now.)
- g) Have you seen the African art exhibition ?
(It's still on)
- h) Did you see that programmer on TV ?
(I'm thinking of the one that was on last night)
- i) Did you enjoy the film ?

1) Sentence patterns:- The basic unit of any language is the sentence. To speak and write correctly we must know how to put words together to make statements and questions. In each lesson if you follow the patterns carefully. Your sentence will be correct .

2) Statements with verb be.

Aux. v. be

a) This is a big book .

b) It is a green board .

c) Mr. Ali, is an English teacher.

d) He isn't here now.

e) She is away.

f) His students aren't American .

g) They are foreign students .

ملاحظة / تأتي الضمير في الالف وتضمها الالف

adj + n

ملاحظة / اذا سبقته الكلمة بالالف في الالف و (an) و a, e, i, o, u قبل الكلمة

3) Yes / No questions with verb be :-

a) Is Nada here now?

No She isn't .

b) isn't he away?

yes he is.

c) Are his students young ?

Not very young .

d) Aren't they farmers ?

No they are not .

e) Is Ahmad, a foreign Student?

Yes he is .

f) isn't that Layla there ? yes it is .

4) Information questions with verb be:

a) What is a foreign student ?

b) who is Muna ?

c) Where is he now ?

d) when was he here ?

e) Who is here now ?

place time

place time

Q w

Q w

Q w

Q w

Q w

What a Story

Subject : prepositions , past simple, past continuous,
past perfect.

1) **preposition.** حروف الجر

a) At: is used with hours.

Ex: at one o'clock, at half past two
at a quarter to nine -----

b) on: is used with the days of the week and dates

Ex : on Friday, on Sunday, on Thursday..
on 6th May, on June 1st, on 9th April .

c) in : is used with months, years and seasons ...

Ex: in may, in 1947, in spring ...

d) Between: is used for two.

Ex: Summer comes between spring and autumn.

e) Among is used for more than two.

Ex: We sat among the trees .

f) Through: is used of place .

Ex: the sun is shining through the window .

g) During; is used for time.

Ex :The weather gets hot during summer.

Note :-

Singular question - plural answer:-

The verb form is singular, but the answer may be plural:-
Example:- Who is here? Jack and Bill .

- The verb in the question is always singular unless the subject contains plural word, asini. Who are those girls?

5) Uses of verb be:

A. Profession, trade, occupation:-

1. maha is a nurse.

2. Maki is a student.

b- Nationality :-

1. Bill is American.

2. George is Greek .

c- Age -

1. Layla is twenty.

This book is old .

d) Characteristics :-

1. Ameeris serious.

2- Jack is careless.

e Condition: -

1. Esraa is ill.

2- This page is torn.

f) size and Shape:-

1- Hassan is tall! .

2. This book is big .

g) color :-

1. This book is green.

2- The print is black .

h) place:

Jamal is here .

2. Jalal is away.