

# 4 Family and friends

our/their • Possessive 's • Family relations • has/have • The alphabet • On the phone

## STARTER



1 Complete the table.

Subject pronoun	I	you	he	she	we	they
Possessive adjective	my				our	their

**T 4.1** Listen and check.

2 Talk about things in the classroom.

*This is my book.*

*This is our class.*

*This is her bag.*

## SALLY'S FAMILY

Possessive 's – family relations

1 **T 4.2** Read and listen.

### This is Sally Milton.

She's married, and this is her family. Their house is in London. She's a teacher. Her school is in the centre of town.

Tom is Sally's husband. He's a bank manager. His bank is in the centre of town, too.

*'Our children are Kirsty and Nick. They're students at Camden College. We're happy in London.'*



Nick

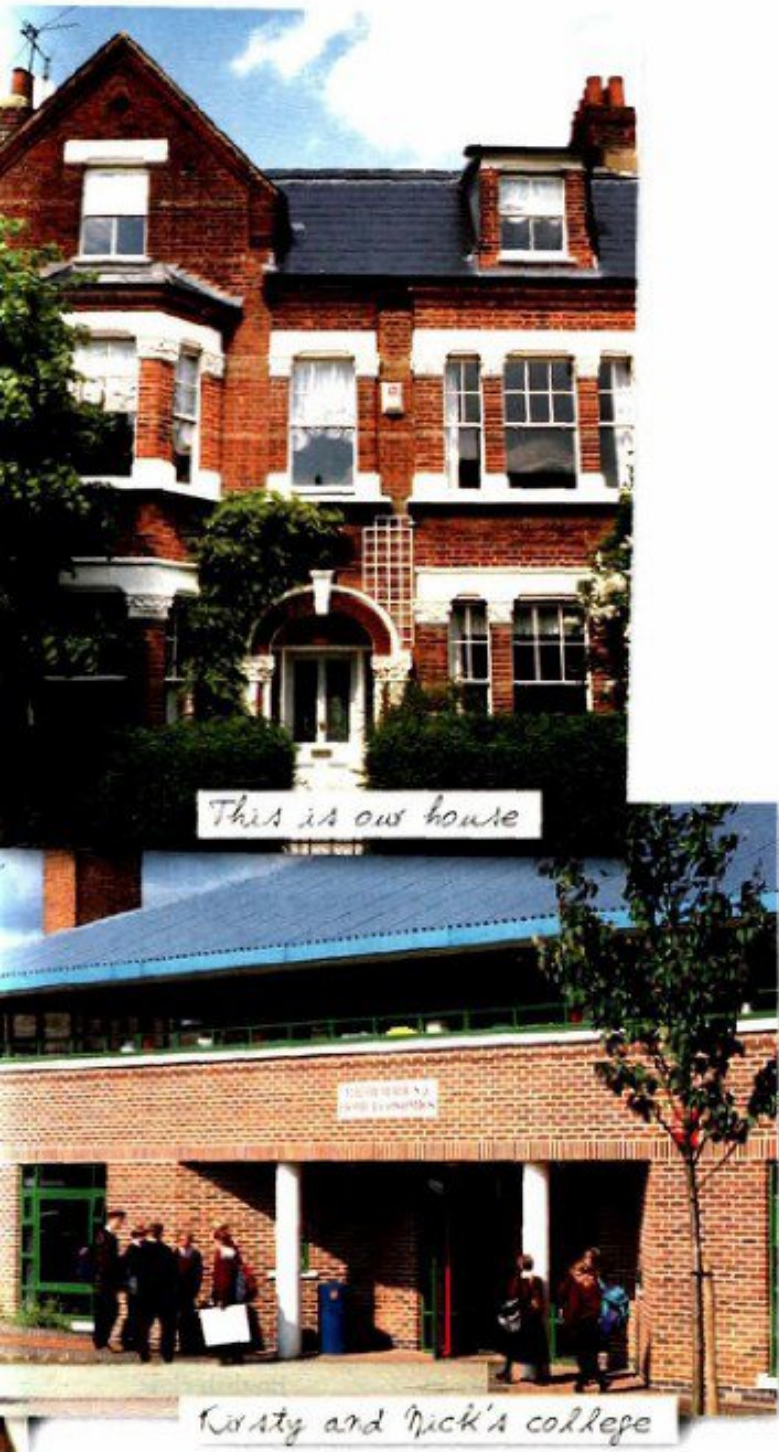
Sally

Kirsty

Tom

**GRAMMAR SPOT**

- 1 She's married. She's a teacher. 's = is
  - 2 This is her family.  
This is Sally's family. 's = the family of Sally
  - 3 his | bank                      her | school  
Tom's |                              Kirsty's |
- ▶▶ Grammar Reference 4.1–4.3 p123



2 Answer the questions.

- 1 Is Sally married?
- 2 Where's their house?
- 3 What is Sally's job?
- 4 Where's her school?
- 5 What is Tom's job?
- 6 Where is his bank?
- 7 Are their children doctors?

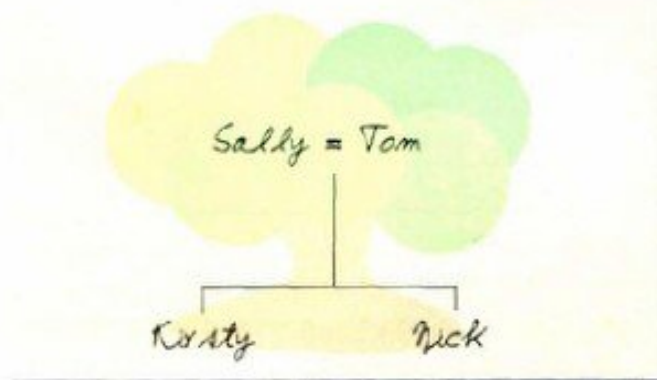
Yes, she is.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**T 4.3** Listen and check.

3 **T 4.4** Listen and repeat.

	mother	daughter	sister	wife
	father	son	brother	husband
	parents	children		

4 **T 4.5** Look at the family tree. Listen and complete the sentences.



- 1 Sally is Tom's **wife** \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Tom is Sally's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Kirsty is Sally and Tom's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Nick is their \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Sally is Nick's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Tom is Kirsty's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 Kirsty is Nick's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 Nick is Kirsty's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 Sally and Tom are Kirsty and Nick's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 Kirsty and Nick are Tom and Sally's \_\_\_\_\_.

**T 4.5** Listen again and check.

5 Ask and answer questions.

Who's Nick? He's Tom's son.

He's Kirsty's brother.

## PRACTICE

### The family

1 **T 4.6** Listen to Rachel Chang. Complete the information about her family.

	Name	Age	Job
Rachel's brother			
Rachel's mother			
Rachel's father			

2 Complete the sentences.

- 1 Steve is Rachel's brother.
- 2 Her \_\_\_\_\_ name is Grace.
- 3 Grace is Bob's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 'What's \_\_\_\_\_ job?' 'He's a businessman.'
- 5 'Where's \_\_\_\_\_ house?' 'It's in San Diego.'

3 Write the names of your family. Ask and answer questions with a partner.

*Stefan Danuta*

Who's Stefan/Danuta?

He's/She's my brother/mother ...

How old is he/she?

He's/She's \_\_\_\_\_.

What's his/her job?

He's/She's a \_\_\_\_\_.

### my/our/your ...

4 Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective.

- 1 'What's your name?'  
'My name's Sally.'
- 2 'What are \_\_\_\_\_ names?'  
'Our names are Kirsty and Nick.'
- 3 Jean-Paul and André are students.  
\_\_\_\_\_ school is in Paris.
- 4 'My sister's married.'  
'What's \_\_\_\_\_ husband's name?'
- 5 'My brother's office is in New York.'  
'What's \_\_\_\_\_ job?'
- 6 We are in \_\_\_\_\_ English class.
- 7 'Mum and Dad are in Rome.'  
'What's \_\_\_\_\_ phone number?'

## SALLY'S BROTHER

has/have

1 **T 4.7** Read and listen to David.



**This is David Arnot and his family.**

'We're from Wales. I have a small farm. My wife's name is Megan, and she has a job in town. She's a shop assistant. We have one child, Ben, and two dogs, Dylan and Dolly. My sister, Sally, and her husband, Tom, have a big house in London. They have two children. Tom has a very good job.'

2 Are the sentences true (✓) or false (✗)?

- 1  David's farm is in Wales.
- 2  David is Sally's brother.
- 3  His wife has a job in a hospital.
- 4  David and Megan have two children.
- 5  Their farm is big.
- 6  They have two dogs, Ben and Dolly.

3 **T 4.8** Listen and write the sentences. Practise them.

- 1 *I have a small farm in Wales.* \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_

4 Write sentences about your family. Tell the class.

*We have a house in the country.*

*I have two sisters.*

### GRAMMAR SPOT

Complete the forms of the verb *have*

I	_____
You	<u>have</u> _____
He	<u>has</u> _____
She	_____
We	_____
They	_____

▶▶ Grammar Reference 4.4 p123

## PRACTICE

### has/have

1 Complete the sentences. Use *has* or *have*.

- 1 I **have** two brothers and a sister.
- 2 My parents \_\_\_\_\_ a house in the country.
- 3 My wife \_\_\_\_\_ a Japanese car.
- 4 My sister and I \_\_\_\_\_ a dog.
- 5 You \_\_\_\_\_ a very nice family.
- 6 Our school \_\_\_\_\_ fifteen classrooms.
- 7 We \_\_\_\_\_ English classes in the evening.

2 Talk about your school.

Our school is small.

It has six classrooms.

We have ten students in our class.

### Questions and answers

3 Match the questions and answers.

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1 How is your mother?                  | Yes, we are.                |
| 2 What's your sister's job?            | She's David's sister.       |
| 3 How old are your brothers?           | It's in the centre of town. |
| 4 Who is Sally?                        | She's very well, thank you. |
| 5 Where is your office?                | They're ten and thirteen.   |
| 6 Are you and your husband from Italy? | She's a nurse.              |

**T 4.9** Listen and check.

### Check it

4 Tick (✓) the correct sentence.

- Mary's children are married.  
 Mary is children are married.
- What's your daughter name?  
 What's your daughter's name?
- What's he's job?  
 What's his job?
- They're from Germany.  
 Their from Germany.
- They're parents have a house in Bonn.  
 Their parents have a house in Bonn.
- My brother have a good job.  
 My brother has a good job.
- We house is in the centre of town.  
 Our house is in the centre of town.

## READING AND WRITING

### My best friend

- 1 Read about Andy. Check the new words in your dictionary.
- 2 Match the photographs with a part of the text. Who are the people in the pictures?

## My friend Andy

- a My best friend's name is Andy. He's very nice, and he's **really funny**. He's 22, and he's a student at **university**. He isn't married, **but he has a beautiful girlfriend**. Her name is Carrie, and she's American.
- b Andy's parents have a **flat** in Manchester. It's near the centre of town. His father's a taxi driver, and his mother has a **part-time** job in a hospital.
- c He has two sisters. Their names are Alison and Molly. They're **both** at school.
- d Andy has a lot of CDs. His favourite music is rock 'n' roll, and his favourite **pop group** is *Mood*. He is **also** a fan of Manchester United!

When we're together, we have a good time.





**3** Underline the correct information.

- 1 Andy is ... a student / a bus driver / nice / American / funny / beautiful.
- 2 Andy has ... two sisters / two brothers / a wife / a girlfriend / a lot of CDs.
- 3 Carrie is ... Andy's sister / Andy's girlfriend / American / beautiful.
- 4 Andy's parents have ... a house / a flat / one daughter / three children.
- 5 Andy is ... in a pop group called *Mood* / a fan of *Mood* / a fan of Manchester United.

**4** Work with a partner. Talk about Andy.

*Andy's a student. He's very ...*

**5** Write about a good friend.

- My friend's name is ...
- She's/He's ...
- She/He has ...
- Her/His parents ...
- Her/His favourite ...

Write about family, job, music, sport ...



## EVERYDAY ENGLISH

### The alphabet

- 1 **T 4.10** Listen to the letters of the alphabet. Practise them.

**A B C D**  
**E F G H I J K L**  
**M N O P**  
**Q R S T U V W X Y Z**

- 2 Practise the letters in groups.

/eɪ/	a h j k	/əʊ/	o
/i:/	b c d e g p t v	/u:/	q u w
/e/	f l m n s x z	/ɑ:/	r
/aɪ/	i y		

- 3 **T 4.11** Listen to people spell their first name (Sally) and their surname (Milton). Write the names.

SALLY    MILTON  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

- 4 Practise spelling your name with a partner.

*How do you spell your first name?*

*K - R - I - S - Z - T - I - N - A.*

*How do you spell your surname?*

*N - A - G - Y.*

- 5 In pairs, ask and answer *How do you spell ... ?* with words from the text about Andy on p28.

*How do you spell 'friend'?*

*F - R - I - E - N - D.*

- 6 Put the letters in the correct order. What's the country?

NEFACR	<u>FRANCE</u>
NAPIS	_____
LARZIB	_____
NAPAJ	_____
LASARUTAI	_____
YLIAT	_____
GANELDN	_____

## On the phone

7 **T 4.12** Listen to the phone conversations.

- 1 **A** Good morning. The Grand Hotel.  
**J** Hello. The manager, please.  
**A** Certainly. And your name is?  
**J** José Gonzalez.  
**A** How do you spell your surname?  
**J** G - O - N - Z - A - L - E - Z.  
**A** Thank you.  
**S** Hello. Sam Jackson.  
**J** Mr Jackson, hello. This is José Gonzalez ...

- 2 **B** Good afternoon. The Edinburgh English School.  
**M** Hello. The director, Annie Benton, please.  
**B** And your name is?  
**M** Mayumi Morioka.  
**B** M - A ...  
**M** M - A - Y - U - M - I M - O - R - I - O - K - A.  
**B** Thank you. ... I'm sorry. She isn't in her office.  
 What's your phone number?  
**M** It's Japan 3 5414 6443.  
**B** Thank you for telephoning. Goodbye.  
**M** Goodbye.

**soac**

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**Mayumi Morioka**

8 Write your business card. Have similar phone conversations.

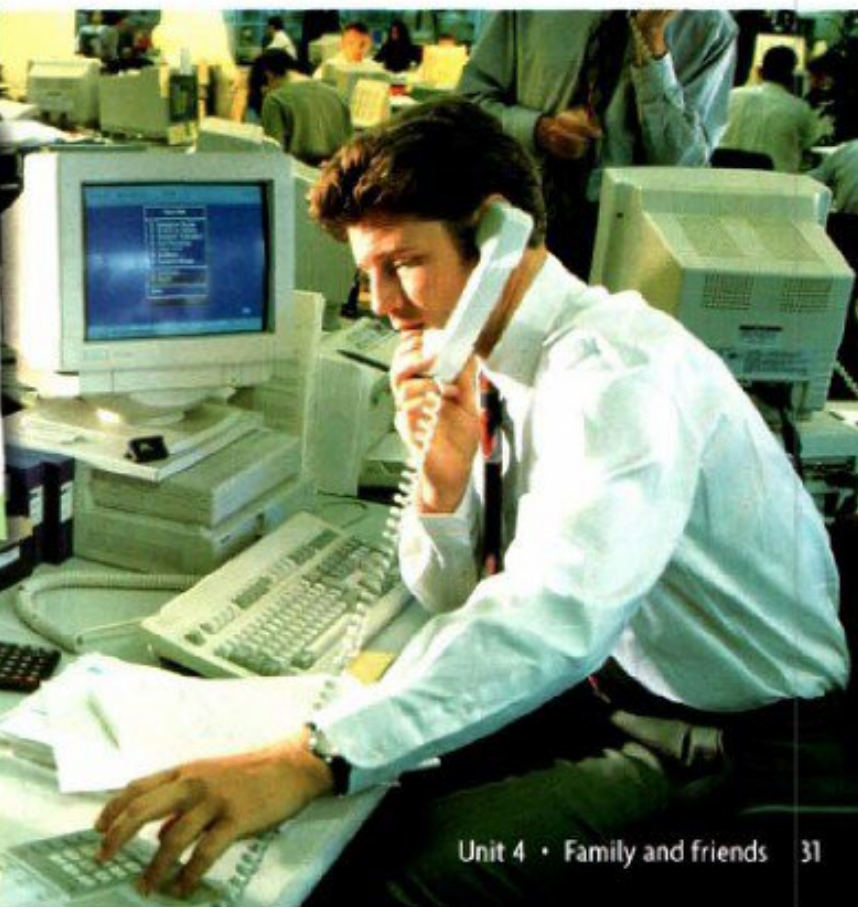
company name \_\_\_\_\_

your name \_\_\_\_\_

address \_\_\_\_\_

phone number \_\_\_\_\_ fax number \_\_\_\_\_

email \_\_\_\_\_





## UNIT 4

### 4.1 Possessive adjectives

This is	my your his her our their	book.
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### 4.2 Possessive 's

's shows possession.

I am John. This is my son. → John's son  
 You are Marie. This is your job. → Marie's job  
 his house → Tom's house  
 her flat → Alison's flat

① 's is also the short form of is.

he's = he is  
 she's = she is  
 it's = it is  
 Who's = Who is

### 4.3 Plural nouns

1 Most nouns add -s in the plural.

doctor → doctors  
 book → books  
 student → students

2 Nouns that end in -s, -ss, -sh, or -ch add -es.

bus → buses  
 class → classes  
 sandwich → sandwiches

3 Some nouns that end in -y change to -ies.

city → cities  
 country → countries  
 dictionary → dictionaries

4 Some nouns are irregular.

man → men  
 woman → women  
 child → children

### 4.4 have/has

Have is an irregular verb.

I You We They	have	a good job. a computer.
He She It	has	

## UNIT 5

### 5.1 Present Simple – I / you / we / they

Positive

I	like coffee.
You	play tennis.
We	live in London.
They	speak two languages. have a good job.

Negative

I	don't	like tennis.
You		speak French.
We		work in a restaurant.
They		

Questions with question words

Where		you live?
What sports	do	we like?
How many languages		they speak?

Yes/No questions and short answers

Do you like football?	Yes, I do. No, I don't.
Do they speak English?	Yes, they do. No, they don't.

① Do you like tea? Yes, I do. NOT Yes, I like.

### 5.2 a/an

We use *a/an* before words that begin with *a, e, i, o, and u*.

an actor  
 an English dictionary  
 an ice-cream  
 an orange  
 an umbrella

but

a car  
 a hamburger  
 a television

### 5.3 adjective + noun

Adjectives always come *before* the noun.

an **American** car      a car-American  
 a **Japanese** camera      NOT a camera-Japanese  
 a **beautiful** girl      a-girl-beautiful

① Spanish oranges      NOT Spanishes-oranges