

The background of the slide is a vibrant red color with a pattern of vertical pleats, resembling a stage curtain. The curtains are slightly parted at the top, creating a subtle frame for the text.

SIMPLE PRESENT

Use and Structure

Simple Present

We use Simple Present to describe actions that are regular, normal or true.

- Daily Routine (regular)
- Habits (normal)
- Facts (true)

Structure

We form the Simple Present using the verb in the Infinitive Form (the root form of the Verb)

Subject

+ Inf. Verb

+ Complement

Ex.

I

speak

english

You

live

in a house

Structure

I write letters



I sleep every night



I eat carrots



I dance on
Saturdays



I drink beer



Structure

In the 3rd singular person (He, She, It) we add **-S** at the end of the verb.

Ex: *She works in an office*
He reads the newspaper
It plays with a ball



He reads the newspaper.

She lives in Japan.



She drinks coffee.

He works in a Restaurant.



Structure

For Verbs that end in O – CH – SH – SS – X – Z
we add - **ES**

Go – Goes

Watch – Watches

Brush – Brushes

Kiss - Kisses

Fix – Fixes

Buzz - Buzzes



The bee buzzes around the flower.

He does the homework.



She washes the dishes.



She kisses a frog.



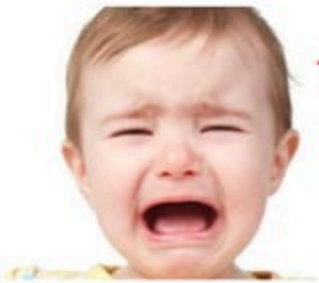
Structure

For Verbs that end in a consonant + Y
we replace the Y with - **IES**

Study – Studies

Carry – Carries

Worry – Worries



The baby cries loudly.

The bird flies
very high.



She dries her hair.

She studies medicine.



Structure

For Verbs that end in a vowel + Y
we just add **-S**

Play – Plays

Buy – Buys

Pay – Pays

Enjoy – Enjoys

He pays the bills every month.



She buys flowers to decorate the house.



She enjoys reading very much.



He plays the piano.



Activity

Name all the actions the following people can do using different verbs.

Ex: Anna eats many fruits

She dries her hair everyday

She cooks cupcakes



Anna



Mary





Joe



Negative in Simple Present

We use the auxiliary verb Don't or Doesn't with all Verbs, except To Be and Modal Verbs (can, will, etc).

Subject + Don't/Doesn't + Inf. Verb + Complement

Ex.	I	<u>don't</u>	speak	Chinese
	She	<u>doesn't</u>	eat	fish

Don't

Don't is the contraction of DO + NOT

I	} don't	eat
You		spea <i>k</i>
We		stud <i>y</i>
They		read

Doesn't

Doesn't is the contraction of DOES + NOT

He	}		live
<i>She</i>			<i>work</i>
<i>It</i>			<i>sleep</i>

doesn't*

** The -S at the end of the verb goes to the auxiliary*

Activity 2

According to the pictures, mention actions you never do using “DON’T”.

Ex: *I don't watch TV in the afternoon.*





Activity 3

According to the pictures, mention actions **Peter** never does using "DOESN'T".

Ex: *Peter doesn't eat oranges*





А Б В Г Д Е Ё Ж З
И Й К Л М Н О П
Р С Т У Ф Х Ц Ч
Ш Щ Ъ Ы Ь
Э Ю Я



Questions in Simple Present

We use Do-Does to ask questions in Simple Present.

Do

I
You
We
They

Does

He
She
It

Questions in Simple Present

Do/Does + Subject + Inf. Verb + Complement

Do you speak italian?

Does she drink coffee?

Do they work together?

* We DON'T use DO or DOES in questions that have the verb To Be or Modal Verbs (can, will, etc)

Short Answers with Do & Does

In direct questions that use DO and DOES it's possible to give short answers.

Sample Questions

Do you like chocolate?

Does she have a car?

Do they eat pizza?

Affirmative

Yes, I do

Yes, she does

Yes, they do

Negative

No, I don't

No, she doesn't

No, they don't

Open Questions in Simple Present

We start the question with a WH WORD

Wh Word + Do/Does + Subject + Inf. Verb + Complement

Where do you live?

What do you do in your free time?

Activity 4

Ask questions according to the pictures, using "DO" or "DOES".

Ex: *Do you like japanese ramen?*





Activity 5

Find the mistakes in the following sentences.

1. I works everyday in my office
2. She don't speak chinese very fluently.
3. Children eating lots of candies in Halloween.
4. Gerry cook delicious italian and mexican food.
5. My best friend and I doesn't go to the gym everyday.
6. You no have lunch at 12:00. You usually eat at 14:00 pm.
7. My dog play with children because is very friendly.
8. Mary does wear black clothes?

A graphic featuring a pair of red curtains pulled back to reveal a dark stage. A spotlight illuminates a circular area on the floor of the stage. The text "That's it for today!" is centered in the dark area of the stage.

That's it for today!

Extra Activity

Find the Infinitive Verbs in the Word Search Puzzle (24)

I	V	N	Y	D	X	Q	C	L	Y	S	K	R	A	R	A	G	P	V	Z
X	R	M	Y	N	H	S	L	J	Q	P	I	W	U	K	Q	S	R	F	H
K	I	L	O	I	V	W	H	T	J	T	G	C	X	N	Z	K	T	V	L
W	C	Q	V	O	L	M	P	M	U	O	F	O	Q	D	W	R	L	J	I
A	T	S	D	R	I	V	E	O	A	A	T	O	T	O	A	M	L	W	V
T	L	P	K	C	D	Y	Q	K	B	A	L	K	X	Z	S	F	S	H	E
C	W	D	L	Y	G	O	O	G	S	R	I	O	I	A	H	I	P	Z	S
H	R	Z	I	H	V	A	N	I	B	H	Q	I	M	W	Z	K	E	C	O
V	B	I	S	A	T	F	E	S	W	N	G	Y	D	S	I	H	A	Z	H
T	V	U	T	W	D	U	K	N	J	O	U	M	R	G	W	Y	K	E	B
J	L	K	E	A	Y	S	W	W	H	B	Y	G	Q	R	D	N	S	K	U
R	C	Z	N	Q	Z	I	A	U	O	Z	C	D	D	U	O	U	V	L	M
A	Q	B	B	R	P	F	L	R	Z	R	R	I	T	K	J	C	W	P	Z
X	P	U	Y	E	E	O	K	I	N	H	K	S	C	D	C	S	R	C	U
D	X	M	Q	S	Y	A	T	D	M	P	M	N	Z	S	C	J	I	X	B
P	P	P	M	I	E	W	D	E	R	C	L	N	X	I	R	C	T	B	Z
T	L	N	X	T	W	D	R	I	N	K	O	J	Y	N	F	E	E	E	E
J	A	S	A	A	F	D	N	U	Q	M	X	M	Q	G	V	A	S	N	B
S	Y	F	B	L	G	X	A	D	I	O	P	G	E	A	L	W	E	A	T
B	G	X	F	B	R	W	T	H	I	N	K	K	H	I	R	D	N	M	Y