



**COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGIES**  
**ALMUSTAQBAL UNIVERSITY**

**Digital Signal Processing (DSP)**  
**CTE 306**

**Lecture 6**

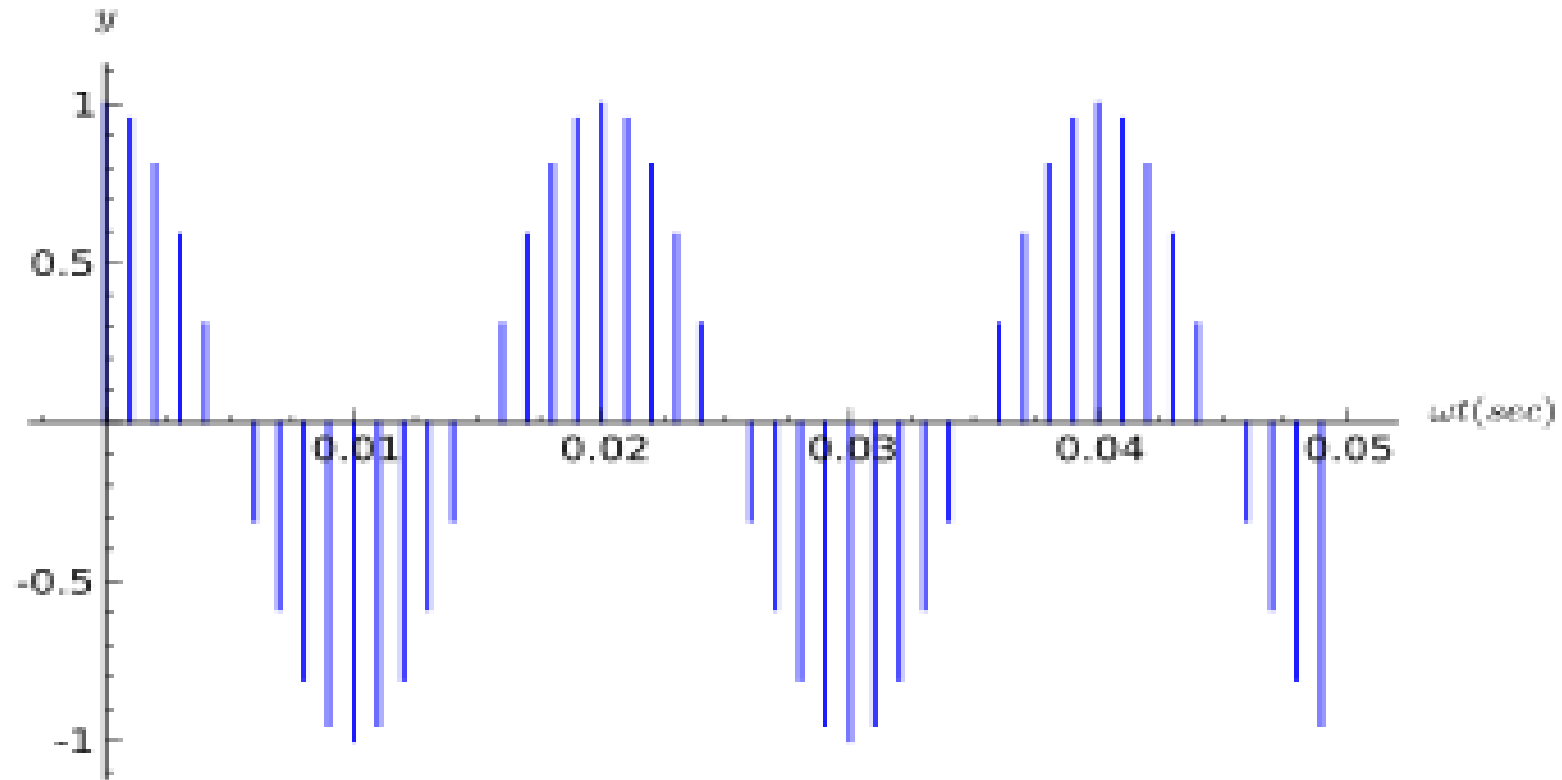
**- Discrete Time Signals -**  
**(2023 - 2024)**

Dr. Zaidoon AL-Shammari

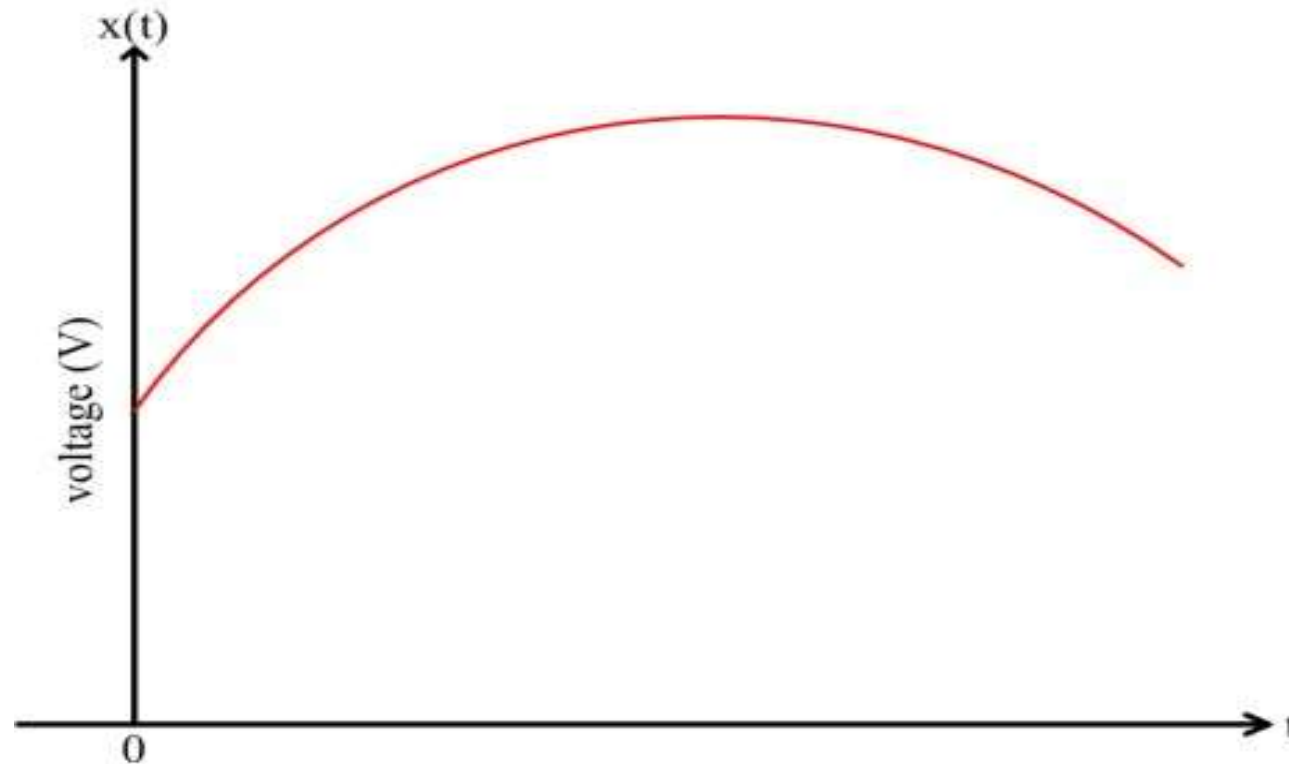
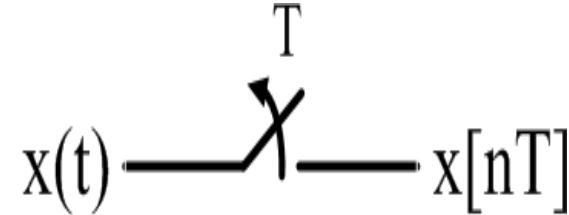
Lecturer / Researcher

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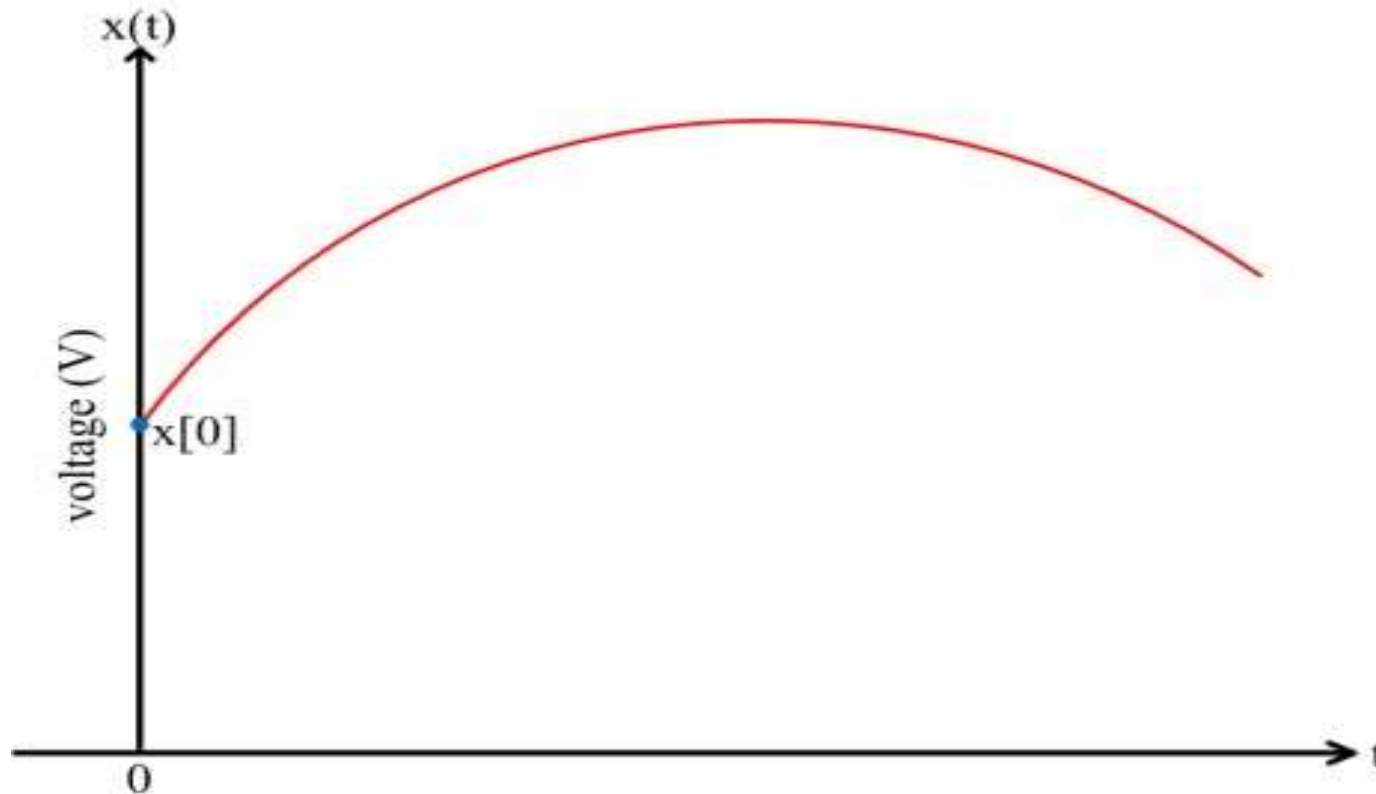
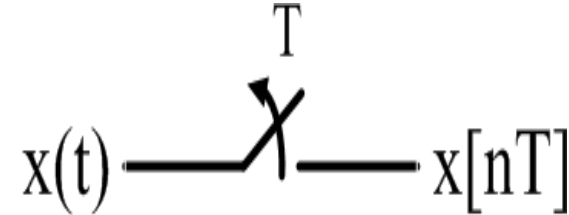
# Discrete Time Signals



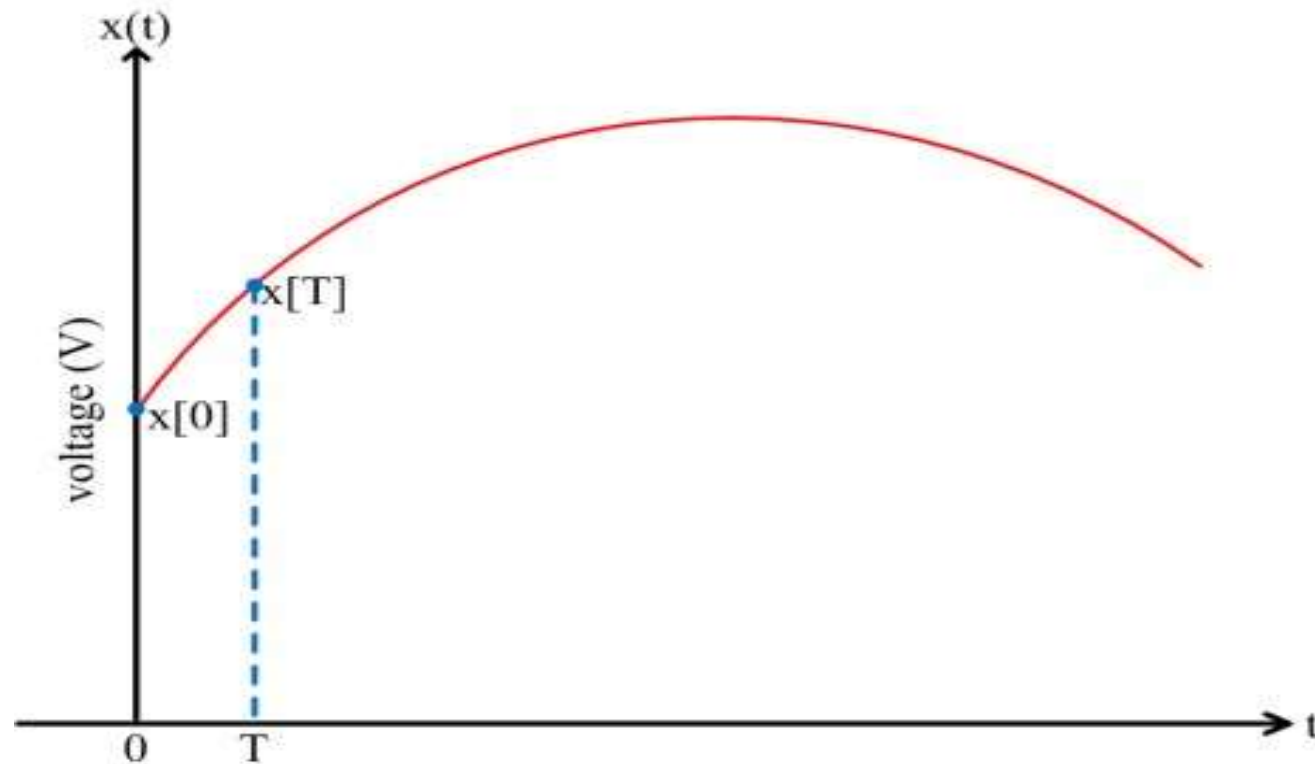
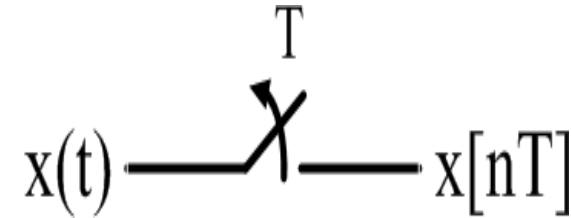
# Sampling Process



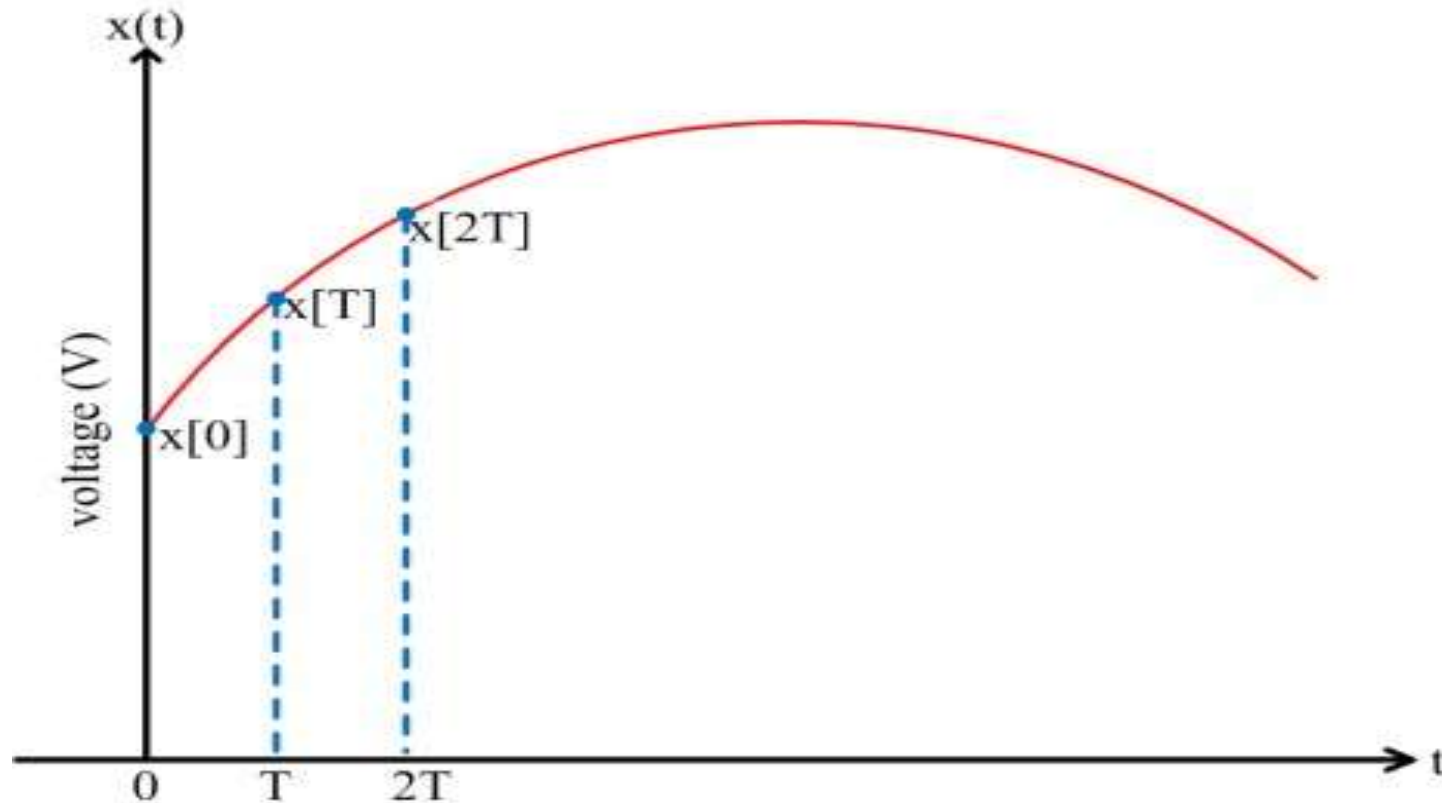
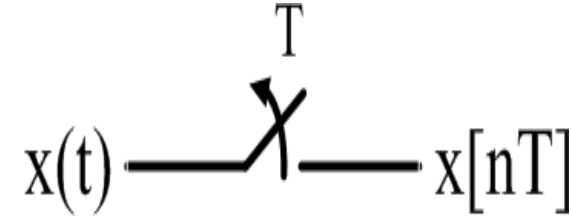
# Sampling Process



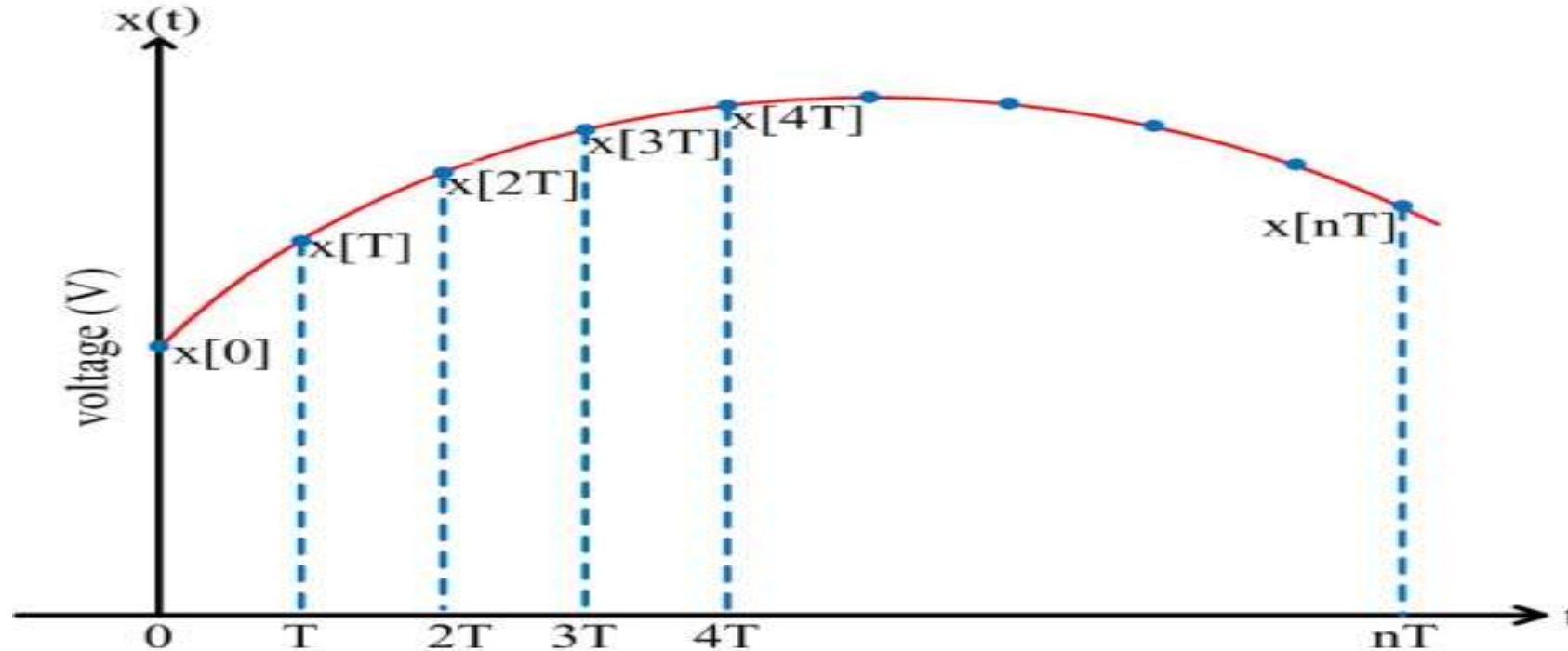
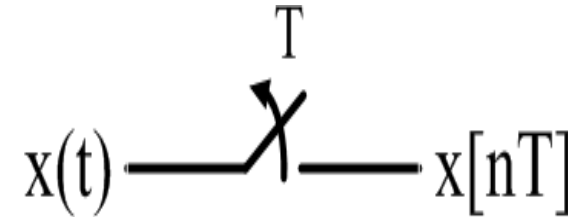
# Sampling Process



# Sampling Process



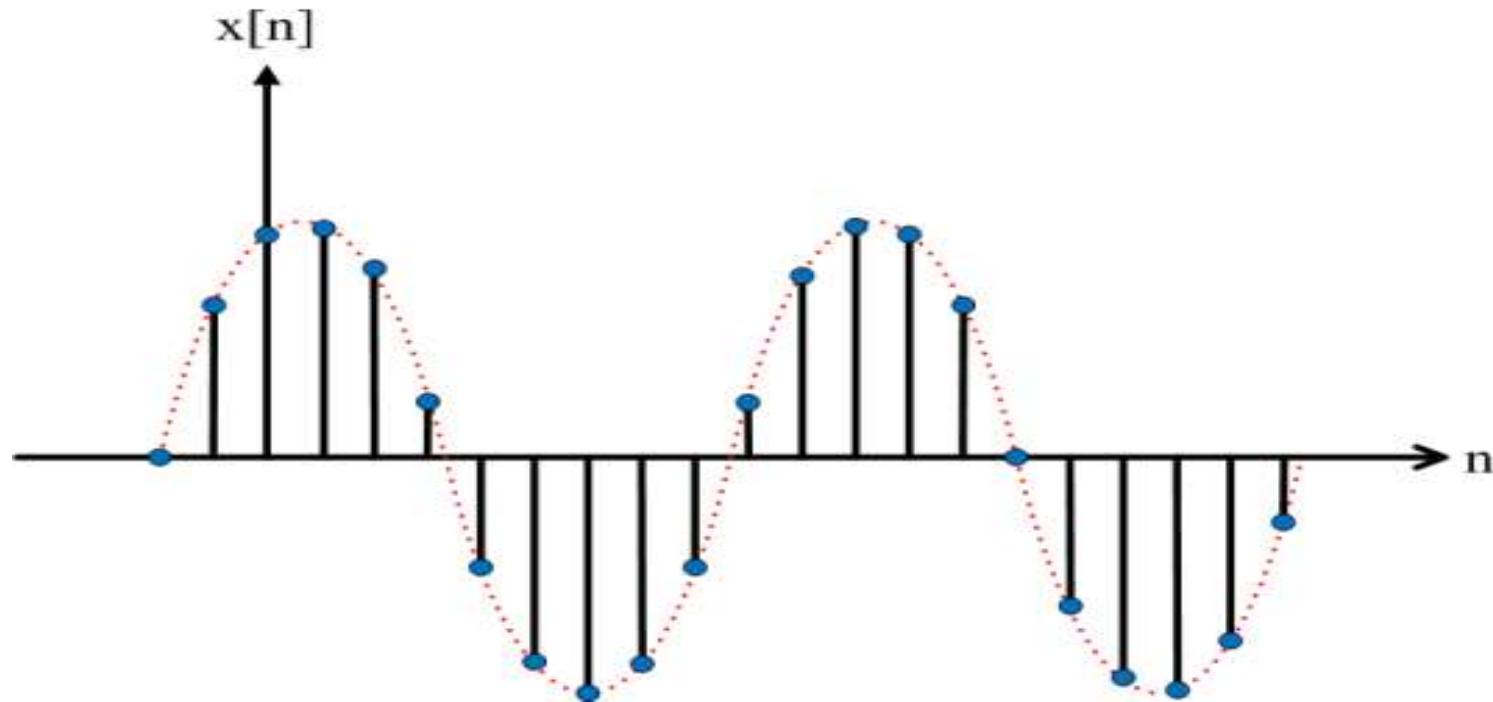
# Sampling Process



$$x[nT] = \{x[0], x[T], x[2T], \dots, x[nT]\}$$

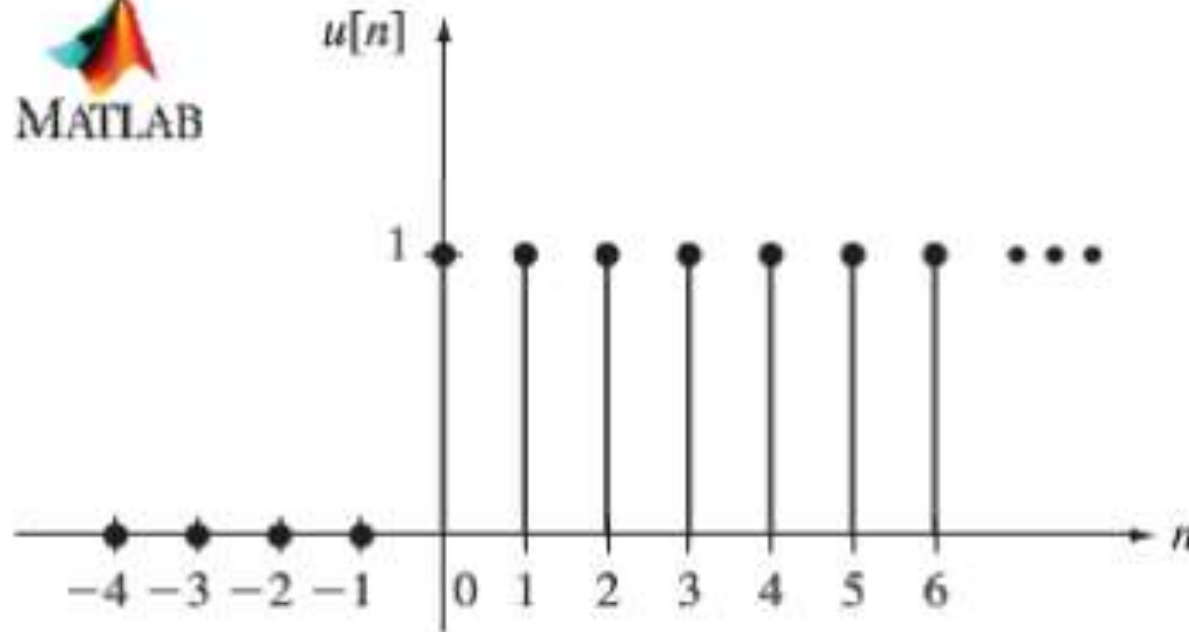
# Sinusoidal Sequence

$$x[n] = A \cos(n\omega_0 + \varphi)$$



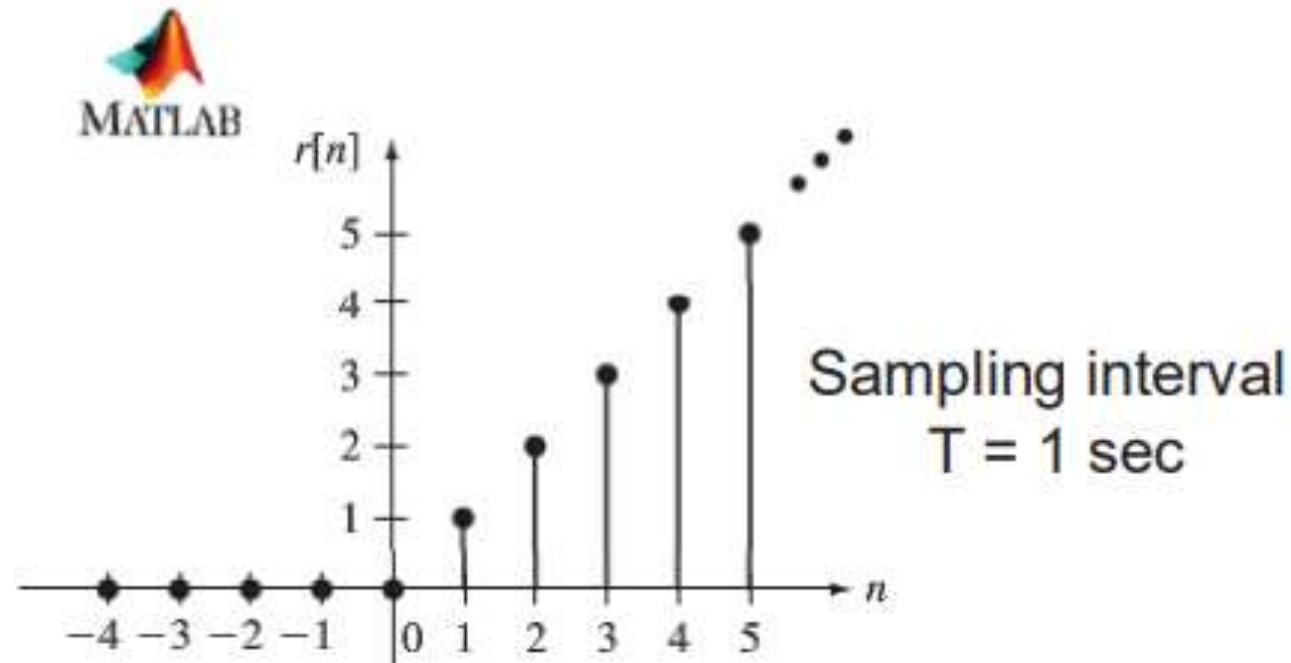


# Unit - Step Function $u(n)$



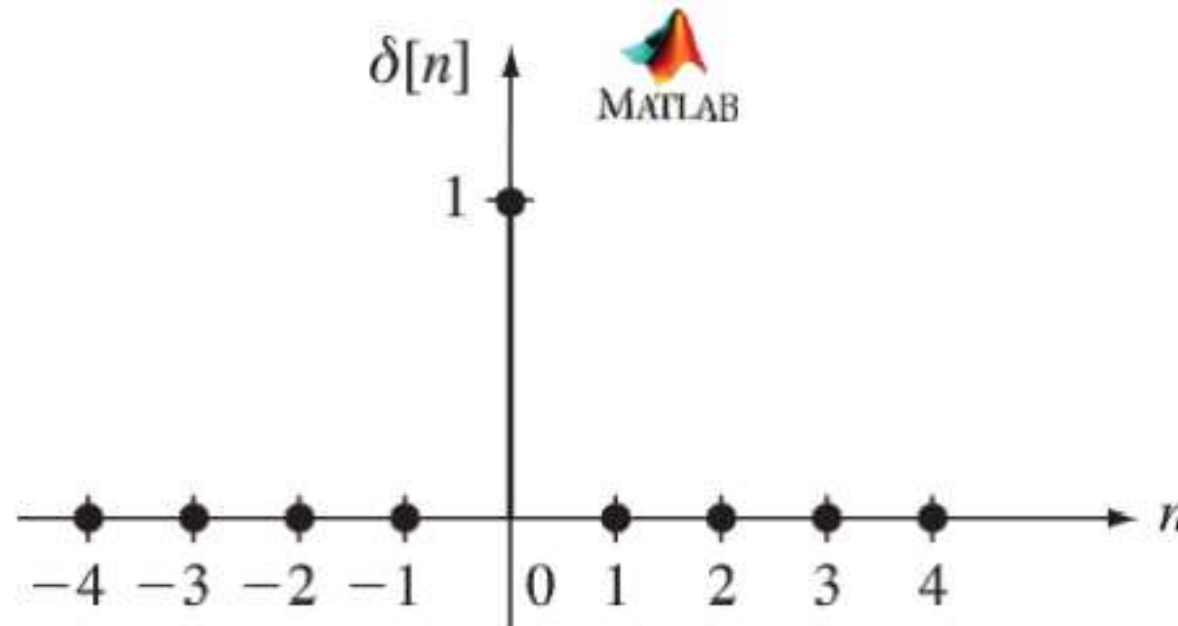
$$u[n] = \begin{cases} 1, & n = 0, 1, \dots \\ 0, & n = -1, -2, \dots \end{cases}$$

# Unit - Ramp Function $r(n)$



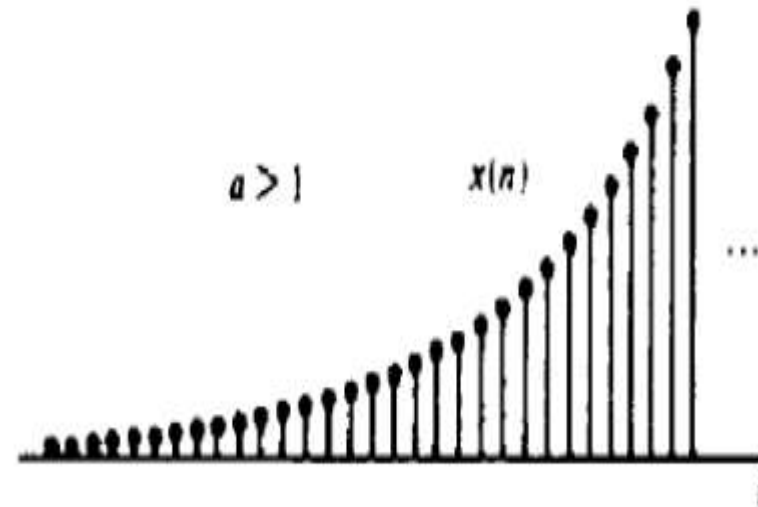
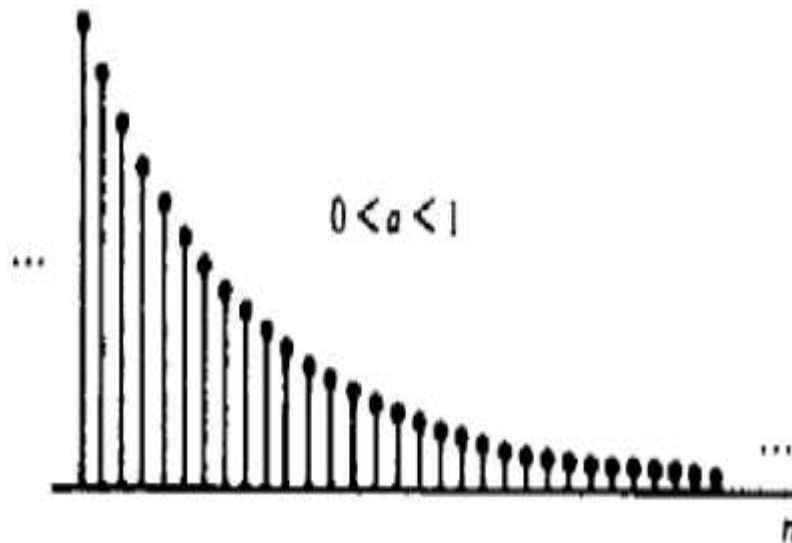
$$r[n] = \begin{cases} n, & n = 0, 1, \dots \\ 0, & n = -1, -2, \dots \end{cases}$$

# Unit Impulse Function

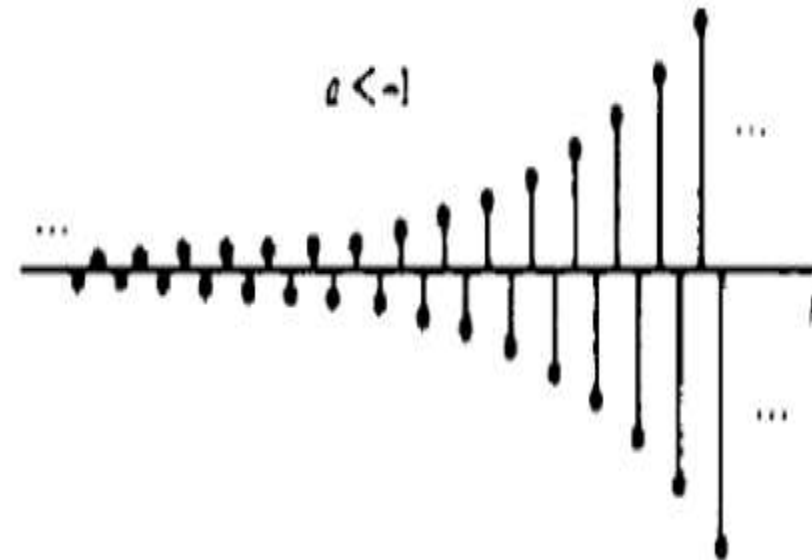
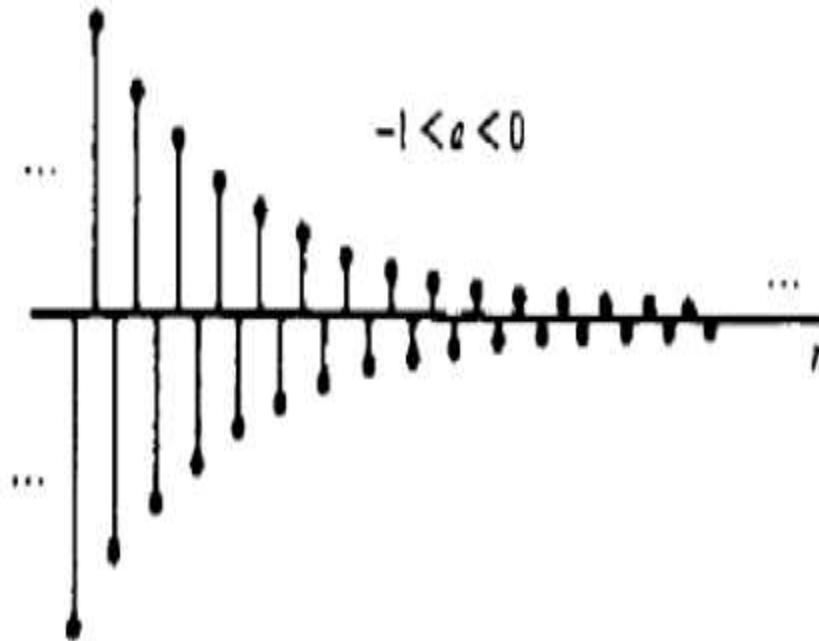


$$\delta[n] = \begin{cases} 1, & n = 0 \\ 0, & n \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

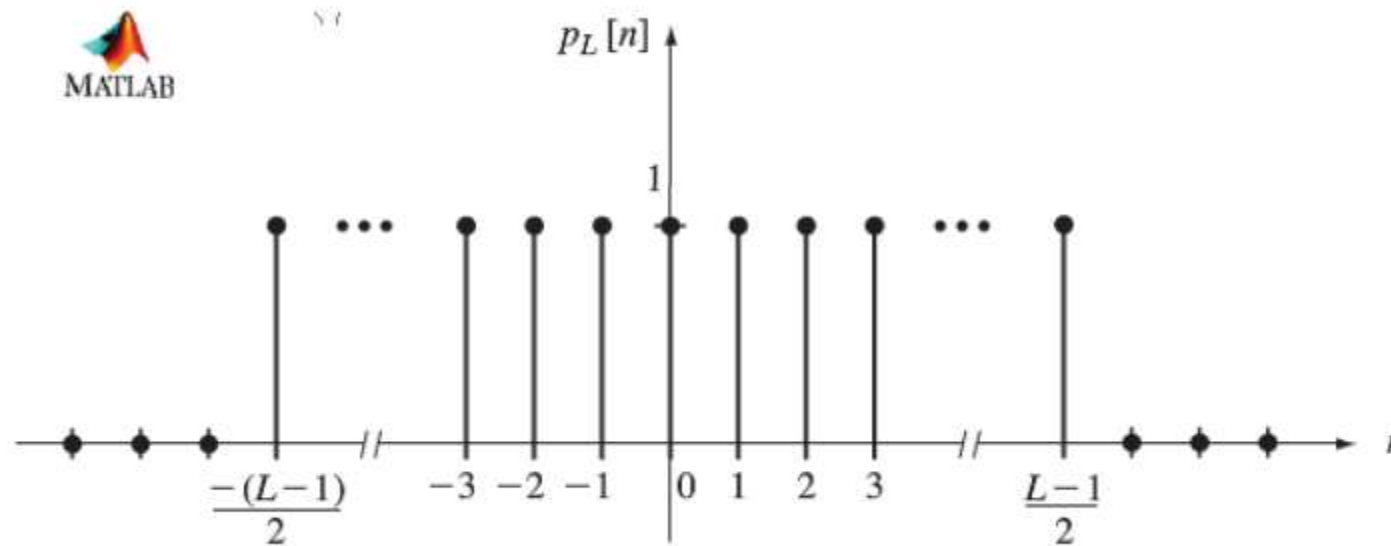
# Real Exponential Sequence



# Real Exponential Sequence



# Rectangular Pulse Function



$$p_L[n] = \begin{cases} 1, & n = -(L-1)/2, \dots, -1, 0, 1, \dots, (L-1)/2 \\ 0, & \text{all other } n \end{cases}$$

