

# **Computer sciences**

#### Second Stage

**First Semester** 

Lec 3

**Microsoft Word** 

M.Sc. Muntadher Mohammed Ahmed

### Customizing bullets:

#### To increase or decrease an indent level:

You can make adjustments to the organization of a multilevel list by increasing or decreasing the indent levels. There are several ways to change the indent level.

• To increase the indent by more than one level, place the insertion point at the beginning of the line, then press the Tab key until the desired level is reached.

Agenda Call to order New member introduction Treasurer's report News and events Announcement of Chair's retirement Farewell dinner Oak Park Dedication International Arborists Association New TTI Facebook Page Community Service

#### Figure 1 : lists multilevel level increase

• To decrease the indent level, place the insertion point at the beginning of the line, then hold the Shift key and press the Tab key.

#### Agenda

• Call to order				
O New member introduction				
O Treasurer's report				
<ul> <li>News and events</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Announcement of Chair's retirement</li> </ul>				
Farewell dinner				
<ul> <li>Oak Park Dedication</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>International Arborists Association</li> </ul>				
O Communications				
New TTI Facebook Page				
O Community Service				

Figure 2 : lists multilevel level decrease

 You can also increase or decrease the levels of text by placing the insertion point anywhere in the line and clicking the Increase Indent or Decrease Indent commands.

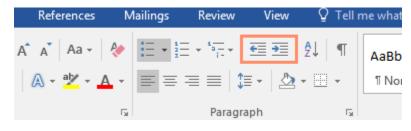


Figure 3 : lists multilevel level commands

### Page orientation:

Word offers two-page orientation options: landscape and portrait. Compare our example below to see how orientation can affect the appearance and spacing of text and images.

- Landscape means the page is oriented horizontally.
- Portrait means the page is oriented vertically.

### To change page orientation:

- 1. Select the Layout tab.
- 2. Click the Orientation command in the Page Setup group.
- 3. A drop-down menu will appear. Click either Portrait or Landscape to change the page orientation.

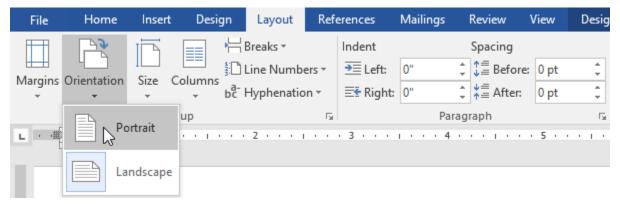


Figure 4 : layout orientation menu

4. The page orientation of the document will be changed.

### Page size:

By default, the page size of a new document is 8.5 inches by 11 inches. Depending on your project, you may need to adjust your document's page size. It's important to note that before modifying the default page size, you should check to see which page sizes your printer can accommodate.

### To change the page size:

- 1. Select the Layout tab, then click the Size command.
- 2. A drop-down menu will appear. The current page size is highlighted. Click the desired predefined page size.

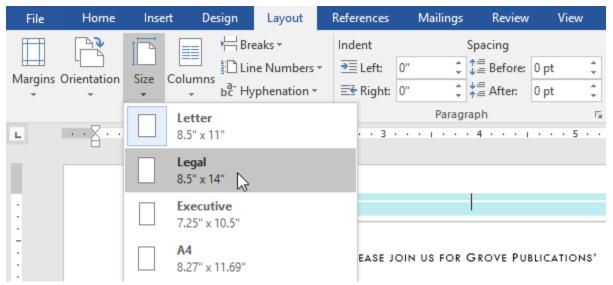


Figure 5 : layout size menu

3. The page size of the document will be changed.

#### To use a custom page size:

Word also allows you to customize the page size in the Page Setup dialog box.

1. From the Layout tab, click Size. Select More Paper Sizes from the drop-down menu.

2. The Page Setup dialog box will appear.

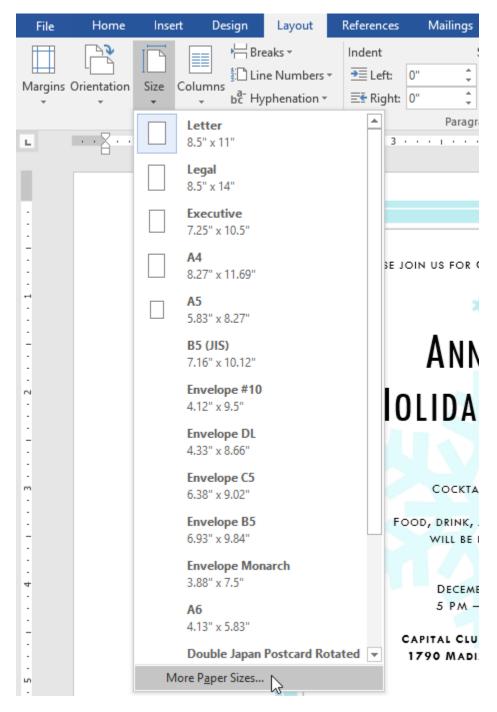


Figure 6 : layout custom size menu

3. Adjust the values for Width and Height, then click OK.

Page Setup	? ×
Margins Paper Layout	
Pape <u>r</u> size:	
Custom size 🗸 🗸	
Width: 5	
H <u>e</u> ight: 7	
Paper source	
<u>F</u> irst page:	Other pages:
Default tray (Automatically Select) Automatically Select Printer auto select Manual Feed Tray Tray 1 Tray 2 Tray 3 Tray 4	Default tray (Automatically Select) Automatically Select Printer auto select Manual Feed Tray Tray 1 Tray 2 Tray 3 Tray 4
Preview	
Apply to: Whole document 🗸	Print Op <u>t</u> ions
Set As <u>D</u> efault	OK

Figure 7 : layout custom size page setup

4. The page size of the document will be changed.

Page margins:

A margin is the space between the text and the edge of your document. By default, a new document's margins are set to Normal, which means it has a one-inch space between the text and each edge. Depending on your needs, Word allows you to change your document's margin size.

# To format page margins:

Word has a variety of predefined margin sizes to choose from.

- 1. Select the Layout tab, then click the Margins command.
- 2. A drop-down menu will appear. Click the predefined margin size you want.

File	Home	Insert	Design	Layout Refe
Margins O	rientation	Size C		Breaks <del>*</del> Line Numbers <del>*</del> Hyphenation <del>*</del>
*	Last Cu Top: Left:	stom Sett 0.3" 0.35"	ing Bottom: 0.3 Right: 0.3	
	<b>Norma</b> Top: Left:	1" 1"	Bottom: 1" Right: 1"	
	Narrow Top: Left:	0.5" 0.5" 🕞	Bottom: 0.5 Right: 0.5	
	Modera Top: Left:	ate 1" 0.75"	Bottom: 1" Right: 0.7	MATION
	Wide Top: Left:	1" 2"	Bottom: 1" Right: 2"	
	<b>Mirrore</b> Top: Inside:	1"	Bottom: 1" Outside: 1"	Jnited States?
	Office Top: Left:	2003 Defa 1" 1.25"	ult Bottom: 1" Right: 1.2	
*	Custom	Margins		MENT
Custo	om M <u>a</u> rgi	ns		

Figure 8 : layout margins menu

3. The margins of the document will be changed.

### To use custom margins:

Word also allows you to customize the size of your margins in the Page Setup dialog box.

- 1. From the Layout tab, click Margins. Select Custom Margins from the drop-down menu.
- 2. The Page Setup dialog box will appear.

3. Adjust the values for each margin, then click OK.

Page Setup		?	×		
Margins Paper Layout					
Margins					
<u>T</u> op: .75	<u>B</u> ottom:	.75	÷		
Left: .75 🖨	<u>R</u> ight:	.75	-		
<u>G</u> utter: 0"	G <u>u</u> tter position:	Left	$\sim$		
Orientation					
Portrait Landscape					
Pages					
Multiple pages: Normal	$\sim$				
Preview					
Apply to: Whole document 🗸					
Set As <u>D</u> efault	0	ж	Cancel		

Figure 9 : layout custom margins page setup

4. The margins of the document will be changed.

### Headers and Footers:

The header is a section of the document that appears in the top margin, while the footer is a section of the document that appears in the bottom margin. Headers and footers generally contain additional information such as page numbers, dates, an author's name, and footnotes, which can help keep longer documents organized and make them easier to read. Text entered in the header or footer will appear on each page of the document.

# To create a header or footer:

- 1. Double-click anywhere on the top or bottom margin of your document. In our example, we'll double-click the top margin.
- 2. The header or footer will open, and a Design tab will appear on the right side of the Ribbon. The insertion point will appear in the header or footer.
- 3. Type the desired information into the header or footer.
- 4. When you're finished, click Close Header and Footer. You can also press the Esc key.
- 5. The header or footer text will appear.

#### Design tab options:

When your document's header and footer are unlocked, the Design tab will appear on the right side of the Ribbon, giving you various editing options:

 Hide the first-page header and footer: For some documents, you may not want the first page to show the header and footer, like if you have a cover page and want to start the page numbering on the second page. If you want to hide the first-page header and footer, check the box next to Different First Page. Lec 3

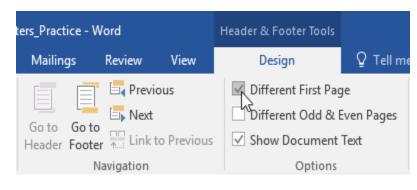


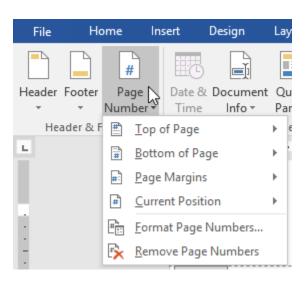
Figure 10 : header design first page

 Remove the header or footer: If you want to remove all information contained in the header, click the Header command and select Remove Header from the menu that appears. Similarly, you can remove a footer using the Footer command.

File	Home	Insert	Design	Layout	References N
Header • Built- Blank	Footer Pa Vum	ge Date ber ▼ Time	& Document e Info +	E Quick Pa Pictures	Go to
	[Type here]				
Blank	(Three Colum	nns)			
	[Type here]	I	Type here]	[Tyj	se hero] C
Austin					
	[Decamet tik]				
Bande	d				C
		(poci	IMENT TITLE)		1
<b>N</b>	<u>l</u> ore Headers f	rom Office.c	om		+
<u><u> </u></u>	dit Header				1
🖹 R	emove Heade	r De			
De Sa	ave Selection t	to Header Ga	llery		1

#### Figure 11 : header design remove header

 Page Number: You can automatically number each page with the Page Number command. Review our Page Numbers lesson to learn more.





 Additional options: With the commands available in the Insert group, you can add the date and time, document info, pictures, and more to your header or footer.

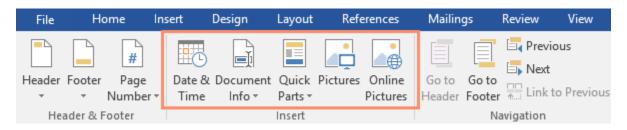


Figure 13 : header design additional options

# To insert the date or time into a header or footer:

Sometimes it's helpful to include the date or time in the header or footer. For example, you may want your document to show the date when it was created.

On the other hand, you may want to show the date when it was printed, which you can do by setting it to update automatically. This is useful if you frequently update and print a document because you'll always be able to tell which version is the most recent.

- Double-click anywhere on the header or footer to unlock it. Place the insertion point where you want the date or time to appear. In our example, we'll place the insertion point on the line below the author's name.
- 2. The Design tab will appear. Click the Date & Time command.

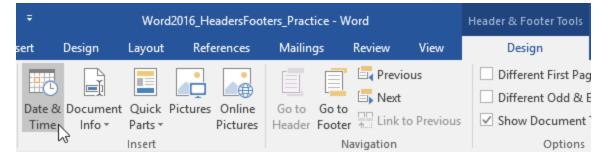


Figure 14 : header datetime command

- 3. The Date and Time dialog box will appear. Select the desired date or time format.
- 4. Check the box next to Update automatically if you want the date to change every time you open the document. If you don't want the date to change, leave this option unchecked.
- 5. Click OK.
- 6. The date will appear in the header.

```
Lec 3
```

Date and Time			?	×
Available formats:		Language:		
S/16/2021 Sunday, May 16, 2021 May 16, 2021 5/16/21 2021-05-16 16-May-21 5.16.2021 May. 16, 21 16 May 2021 May 21 May-21 5/16/2021 9:40 PM 5/16/2021 9:40 PM 9:40 PM 9:4050 PM 21:40 21:40:50		English (Unite <u>C</u> alendar type: Gregorian	d States)	~
	$\vee$	✓ Update aut	omatical	ly
Set As <u>D</u> efault	[	ОК	Canc	el

Figure 15 : header datetime dialog