

Passive Voice

يستخدم المبني للمجهول عندما يكون الفاعل غير مهم في معطيات الجملة ... أو لسبب الإخفاء المتعمد للفاعل مثال: تُوفي المريض بعد إجراء العملية.. وقد يكون لصنع تشويق درامي بإخفاء الفاعل عن القارئ أو المشاهد في الروايت والقصص والأفلام التي نشاهدها يوميًا

(المبني للمعلوم (Active) S + V + O + C

- **Many people speak English language around the world.** الكثير من الناس يتحدثون اللغة الانجليزية حول العالم

(المبني للمجهول (Passive) V + O + C

- **English Language is spoken around the world.** اللغة الانجليزية لغة محكية حول العالم

Examples أمثلة – passive voice شرح

- I've been informed. لقد تم إخباري
- My bike was stolen. دراجتي سُرقَت
- A mistake was made. لقد تم اقرار خطأ ما
- Charlie Chaplin was loved **by millions**. تشارلي شوبلن محبوبًا من الملايين
- Inception movie was written **by Cristopher Nolan**. فيلم انسيبشن كُتب بواسطة كريستوفر نولان

تحويل المبني للمعلوم إلى المبني للمجهول

يمكننا تغيير بناء الجملة من مبني للمعلوم وتحويله إلى مبني للمجهول للأسباب التي ذكرناها سابقًا.. ويختلف تحويل الجمل الأزمنة في اللغة الانجليزية: حسب الزمن الذي حصلت فيه الأحداث.. لمراجعة الأزمنة من خلال الرابط التالي

خطوات تحويل إلى المبني للمجهول

- نضع المفعول به في بداية الجملة- Putting the object at the beginning of the sentence
- نحول الفعل إلى التصريف الثالث للفعل (P.P.) Changing the verb into its third form

Simple Present زمن المضارع البسيط

am / is / are + past **participle**

- **(Active)** My mom (S) cleans (V) the house (O) everyday (C).
- **(Passive)** The house (O) **is cleaned** (V) everyday (C).
- **(Active)** She (S) reads (V) great books (O).
- **(Passive)** Great books (O) **are read** (V).

Present Continuous زمن المضارع المستمر

am / is / are + being + past **participle**

- **(Active)** They (S) are playing (V) football (O).
- **(Passive)** Football (O) **is being played** (V).
- **(Active)** She (S) is reading (V) the book (O) right now (C).
- **(Passive)** The book (O) **is being read** (V) right now (C).

Present Perfect زمن المضارع التام

has / have + been + past **participle**

- **(Active)** She (S) has written (V) stories (O) using her 6 years old imagination (C).
- **(Passive)** Stories (O) **have been written** (V)... (C)
- **(Active)** **She** (S) has cooked (V) a lot of food (O).
- **(Passive)** A lot of food (O) **has been cooked** (V) **by her**. تأجيل الفاعل

Simple Past زمن الماضي البسيط

was / were + past **participle**

- **(Active)** I (S) watched (V) a film (O) yesterday (C).
- **(Passive)** A film (O) **was watched** (V) yesterday (C).
- **(Active)** They (S) changed (V) the date of the meeting (O).
- **(Passive)** The date of the meeting (O) **was changed** (V).

Past Continuous زمن الماضي المستمر

was / were + being + past **participle**

- **(Active)** They (S) were watching (V) a film(O).
- **(Passive)** A film (O) **was being watched** (V).

- **(Active)** **She** (S) was writing (V) a novel(O).
- **(Passive)** A novel (O) **was being written** (V) **by her** .

Past Perfect زمن الماضي التام

had + been + past **participle**

- **(Active)** Someone (S) had stolen (V) my keys (O).
- **(Passive)** My keys (O) **had been stolen** (V).
- **(Active)** **He** (S) hadn't paid (V) the bills (O).
- **(Passive)** The bills (O) **hadn't been paid** (V) **by him**.

Future زمن المستقبل

will + be + past **participle**

- **(Active)** **He** (S) will sign (V) the contract (O) tomorrow (C).
- **(Passive)** The contract (O) **will be signed** (V) tomorrow (C) **by him**.
- **(Active)** **Mona** (S) will invite (V) Sally (O) to the party (C).
- **(Passive)** Sally (O) **will be invited** (V) to the party (C) **by Mona**.
- **(Active)** He (S) will solve (V) the problem (O) tomorrow (C).
- **(Passive)** The problem (O) **will be solved** (V) tomorrow (C).

must / can / should / have to + be + past **participle**

- **(Active)** Police (S) must stop (V) the criminals (O) before they commit crimes (C).
- **(Passive)** The crimes (O) **must be stopped** (V).
- **(Active)** They (S) have to find (V) the keys (O).
- **(Passive)** The keys (O) **have to be found** (V).