



## **New Headway/ Biginner Student**

**English language1st grade**

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## Chapter 8: Where I live

### Grammar

#### 8.1 There is/There are

##### Positive:

There is: use with singular noun.

There are: use with plural noun.

There is            →    there's

There are          →    there're

##### **Example:**

There is a bag on the table.

There are lots of books on the shelf.

There are children in the yard.

##### Negative:

There is + not        →    There isn't

There are + not      →    There aren't

##### **Example:**

There isn't a calendar on the wall.

There aren't any photos.

**Question**

Is there / are there

**Example:**

Is there a TV in the kitchen?

Are there any magazines on the table?

How many CD are there?

**8.2 Any**

We use any with questions and negatives.

**Example:**

Are there any book in the bag.

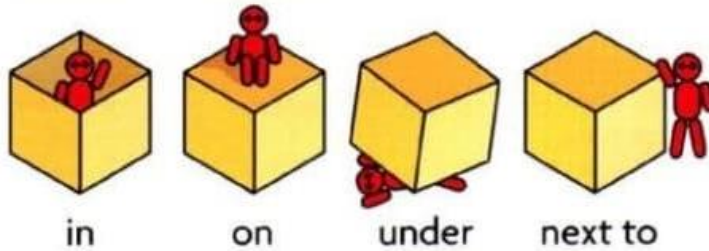
There aren't any photos.

### 8.3 Preposition

( In, on, under and next to)

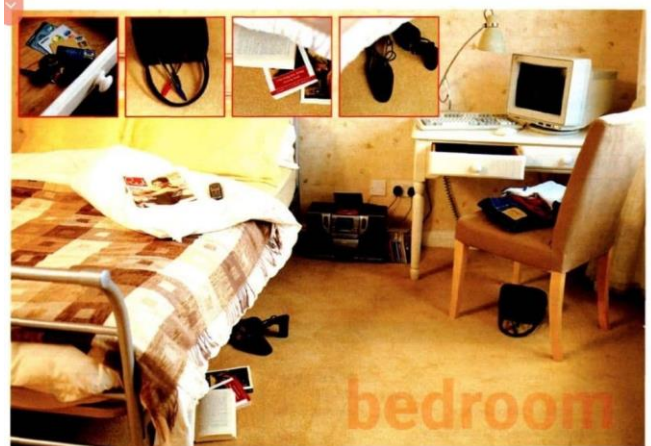
#### Prepositions

1 Look at the prepositions.



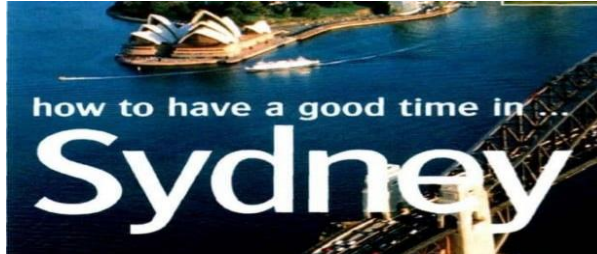
#### Example

1. Nicole's mobile phone is on the bed.
2. The book are under the bed.
3. Her Cd player is..... the floor....  
The bed.
4. Her car keys are..... the drawer.
5. Her bag is ..... the floor ..... the  
chair.
6. The books are ...her bed.



**Vocabulary and speaking:**

**How to have a good time in Sydney**



**Sydney** has everything you want in a city. It's beautiful, it has old and new buildings, there are fantastic beaches, and the food is delicious.

The best times to visit are spring and autumn. In summer it is very hot.

Sydney has the famous Bondi Beach. People go swimming, surfing, windsurfing, and sailing.

For night-life, there are clubs and bars in Oxford Street.

There are cheap hotels in King's Cross. A room is about \$50 a night. There are international hotels in the centre. Here a room is about \$150 a night.

There are restaurants from every country – Italian, Turkish, Lebanese, Japanese, Thai, Chinese, and Vietnamese. Australians eat a lot of seafood – it's very fresh!

Sydney has theatres and cinemas, and of course, the Opera House. The best shops are in Pitt Street.

There are fast trains and slow buses. The best way to see Sydney is by ferry.

Go to the harbour. There are beaches, walks, parks, and cafés and, of course, the wonderful bridge.

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**Answer the question:**

1. Where are the best time to go.
2. Are all the hotels expensive?
3. What restaurants are there in Sydney?
4. What is the best way to see Sydney?

## Chapter 9 : Happy Birthday

### 9.1 Was/Were

Was and were are the past of am/ is/ are.

#### Present positive

- I am happy.
- They are at work.
- You are a student.

#### Past positive

- I was happy yesterday.
- They were at work last week.
- You were a student in 1990.

#### Negative

Was+ not      —————>      wasn't  
Were + not    —————>      weren't

- She wasn't at home last weekend.
- I wasn't at school yesterday.

#### Question

- Where were you born?

-Was she at home? Yes, she was./ No, she wasn't

\*We use was/ were with born, not am/is/are.

-Where was he born?

-When were you born?

**9.2 Past simple- Irregular verbs**

We convert verbs from present tense to past tense by adding( ed) the verb, but there are many verbs convert to past tense without add (ed), these verbs called irregular verbs. Many irregular verbs shown below:

| BASE FORM | PAST TENSE | BASE FORM | PAST TENSE |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| be        | was/were   | forget    | forgot     |
| begin     | began      | get       | got        |
| break     | broke      | give      | gave       |
| bring     | brought    | go        | went       |
| build     | built      | have      | had        |
| burn      | burnt      | hear      | heard      |
| buy       | bought     | know      | knew       |
| can       | could      | learn     | learnt     |
| catch     | caught     | leave     | left       |
| choose    | chose      | lose      | lost       |
| come      | came       | make      | made       |
| cost      | cost       | must      | had to     |
| cut       | cut        | pay       | paid       |
| do        | did        | put       | put        |
| dream     | dreamt     | read      | read       |
| drink     | drank      | run       | ran        |
| drive     | drove      | say       | said       |
| eat       | ate        | see       | saw        |
| fall      | fell       | show      | showed     |
| feel      | felt       | sing      | sang       |
| fight     | fought     | sleep     | slept      |
| fly       | flew       | speak     | spoke      |
|           |            | spend     | spent      |