

Present simple

استخدامه: □

نستخدم زمن المضارع البسيط للتحدث عن الحقائق الثابتة والاعمال التي نقوم بها بصورة يومية.

قاعده: □

She
He } + V. + s + com.
It }

They
We } + V. + com.
You }
I □ □ }

Examples:

Ex: I play tennis.

Ex: He plays tennis.

Ex: She goes to the park every Friday.

** ظروف التكرار التي تشير الى هذا الزمن هي :

- Sometimes - often - usually - always - never -
generally - every.

Negative

** ننفي زمن المضارع البسيط (present simple) باستخدام الافعال المساعدة
(does, do) مع ال (not).

- Does + not = doesn't
- Do + not = don't

doesn't : اذا كان الفاعل

don't : they- you- we- I اذا كان الفاعل

Examples:

Ex: He drives the car slowly. (negative)

He doesn't drive the car slowly.

Ex: she cleans the room. (negative)

she doesn't clean the room.

Ex: They drive the car.

They don't drive the car.

Ex: I clean the room.

I don't clean the room.

Question

في حالة السؤال نقدم الفعل المساعد (do – does) على الفاعل (subject) .

Does } + S. + V. + com ?
Do }

Examples:

Ex: She cooks the dinner. (Q)

Does she cook the dinner?

Ex: They drive the car. (Q)

Do they drive the car ?

Ex: I clean the room. (Q)

Do you clean the room?

Article a / an

نستخدم a مع الأسماء المفردة والتي تبدأ بحرف صحيح.

Example:

A book / a pen / a car.

نستخدم an مع الأسماء المفردة التي تبدأ بحرف علة (a/i/o/u/e).

An apple / an egg/ an insect .

A \ An: أدوات التنكير

في أسماء الوظائف

Yasser is a lawyer •

Ali is an engineer •

مع أيام الأسبوع

I was born on a Friday •

مع الديانات

Yasser is a Muslim •

مع الجنسيات

Craig is an American •