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# (Control laboratory)

**Experiment No. 00(7)** 

(Electro pneumatic trainer (using a cylinder and Limit switch and PLC timer))

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# **Exp.No.(7)** Electro pneumatic trainer( using a cylinder and Limit switch and PLC timer))

<u>Unit objective</u>: - after completing this unit, you will be able to understand the working of single acting cylinder, double acting cylinder, PLC timers, and limit switches.

# Wiring:

| RLY1 NO              | S1 (+)   |
|----------------------|----------|
| RLY2 NO              | S2 (+)   |
| RLY3 NO              | S3 (+)   |
| RLY4 NO              | S4 (+)   |
| CDI 2                | LS1 NO   |
| CDI 3                | LS2 NO   |
| CDI 4                | LS3 NO   |
| CDP 24V              | RLY1 COM |
| CDP 24V              | RLY2 COM |
| CDP 24V              | RLY3 COM |
| CDP 24V              | RLY4 COM |
| CDO1                 | DEO1     |
| CDO2                 | DEO2     |
| CDO3                 | DEO3     |
| CDO4                 | DEO4     |
| SIMULATION EXTENTION | CDI 1    |
| PANNAL 24V           |          |
| EDI 5(PUSH BUTTON)   | CDP COM  |
| S(SELENIOD) 1 (-)    | CDP COM  |
| S(SELENIOD) 2 (-)    | CDP COM  |



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| S(SELENIOD) 3 (-) | CDP COM |
|-------------------|---------|
| S(SELENIOD) 4 (-) | CDP COM |
| LS1 C             | CDP COM |
| LS2 C             | CDP COM |
| LS3 C             | CDP COM |

## **PROCEDURE:-**

- 1. Make the connection as shown in the diagram.
- 2. Set FRL pressure to 3 bar.
- 3. Connect the power supply.
- 4. Press the EDI 5 (push button) to start the process.
- 5. The C1 (cylinder) steps out.
- 6. The limit switch (LS1) GET PUSH DOWN.
- 7. The timer 1 in the PLC starts counting for 10 seconds.
- 8. The C2 (cylinder) steps out.
- 9. The limit switch (LS2) GET PUSH DOWN.
- 10. The timer 2 in the PLC starts counting for 10 seconds.
- 11. The C3 (cylinder) steps out.
- 12. The limit switch (LS3) GET PUSH DOWN.
- 13. The timer 3 in the PLC starts counting for 10 seconds.
- 14. The C1 and C2 steps in .
- 15.Because of that the C3 is a double acting cylinder , we must connect S4 + to any CDP 24v port to get it steps in.



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# **Conclusion**

In this experiment we have gone through the process of controlling three cylinders using the limit switches, and the PLC timers. It shows us how that the control of a three cylinders can be in a sequential manner .

# **Component required:**

- 1. Limit switch.
- 2. 5/2 way valve.
- 3. 3/2 way valve.

# **Discussion:-**

- 1. What does limit switch, PLC timer do?
- 2. What is the time set between any two cylinders?
- 3. How does cylinder (C3) act?